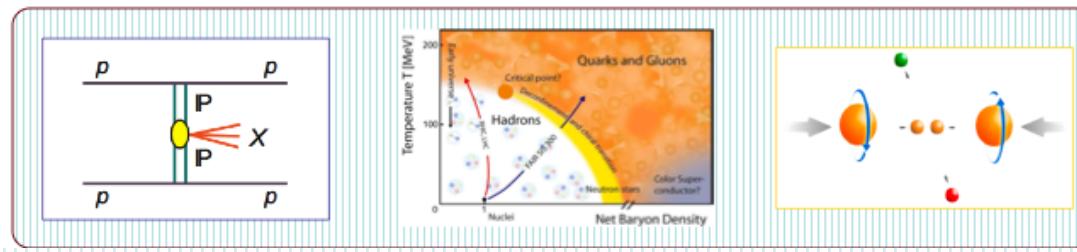


STAR Physics Program

STAR Beam Use Request for Runs 13, 14

Nu Xu
for the STAR Collaboration



1) Introduction

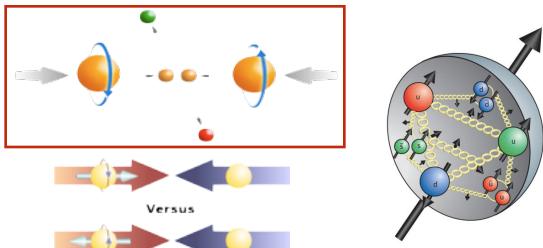
2) Run 12 Status

3) Selected Recent Results

- Spin Physics Results
- Results from 200 GeV Au+Au Collisions
- Results from BES Phase I (BES-I)

4) BUR for Run 13 and 14

STAR Physics Focus

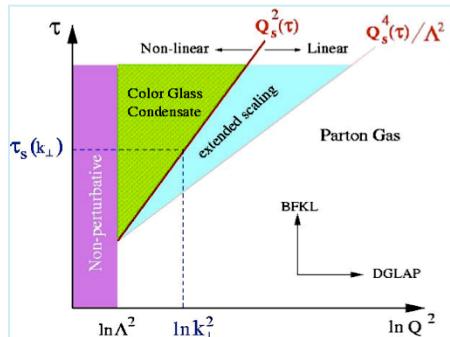


Polarized $p+p$ Program

- Study *proton intrinsic properties*

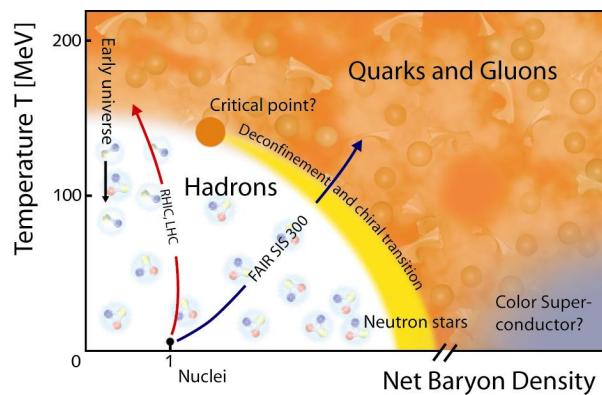
Carl's Talk

STAR Decadal Plan + 2020 - eRHIC (eSTAR)



Small-x Physics Program

- Study low-x properties, initial condition, search for **CGC**
- Study elastic and inelastic processes in pp2pp

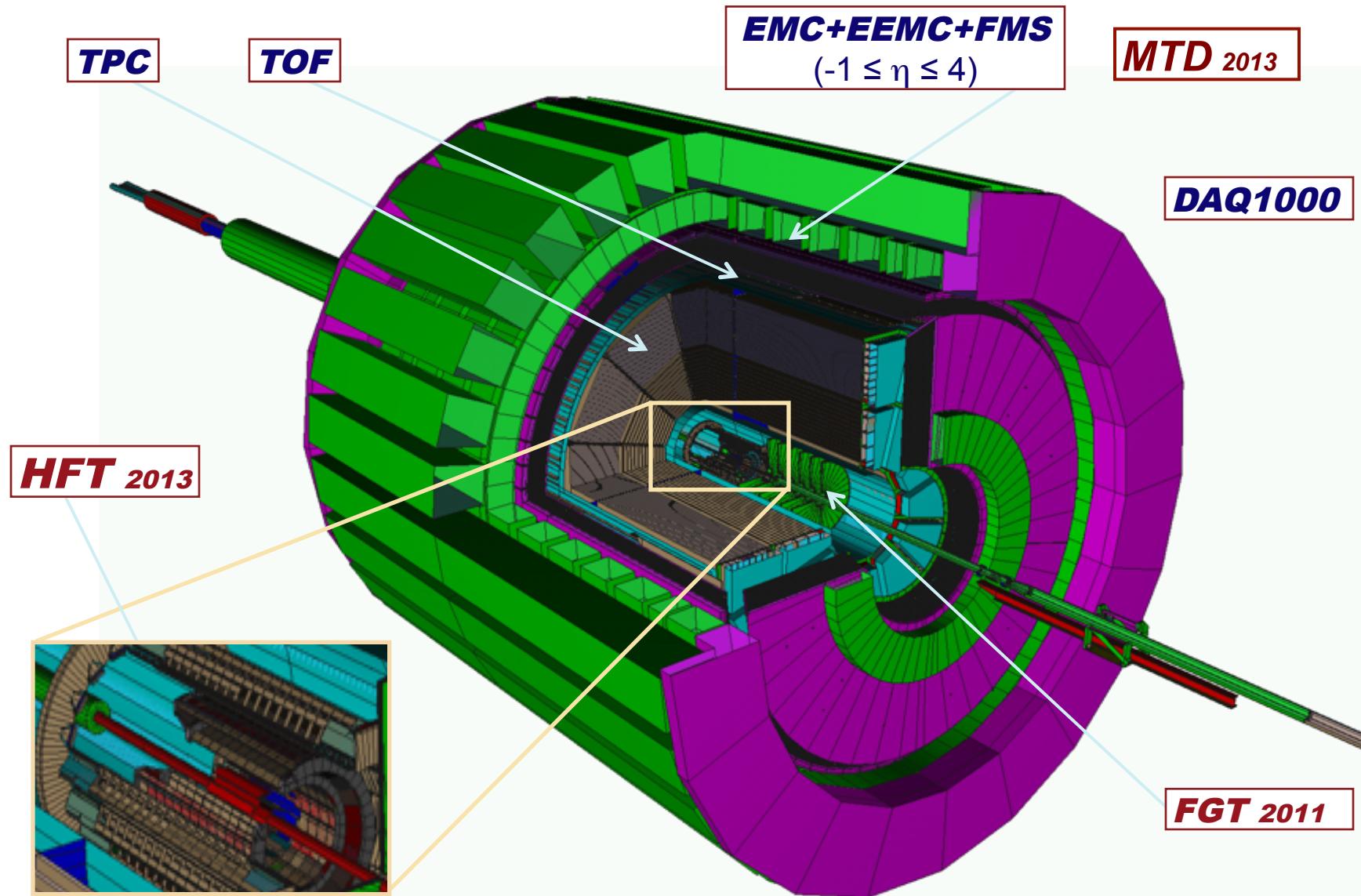


1) At 200 GeV at RHIC

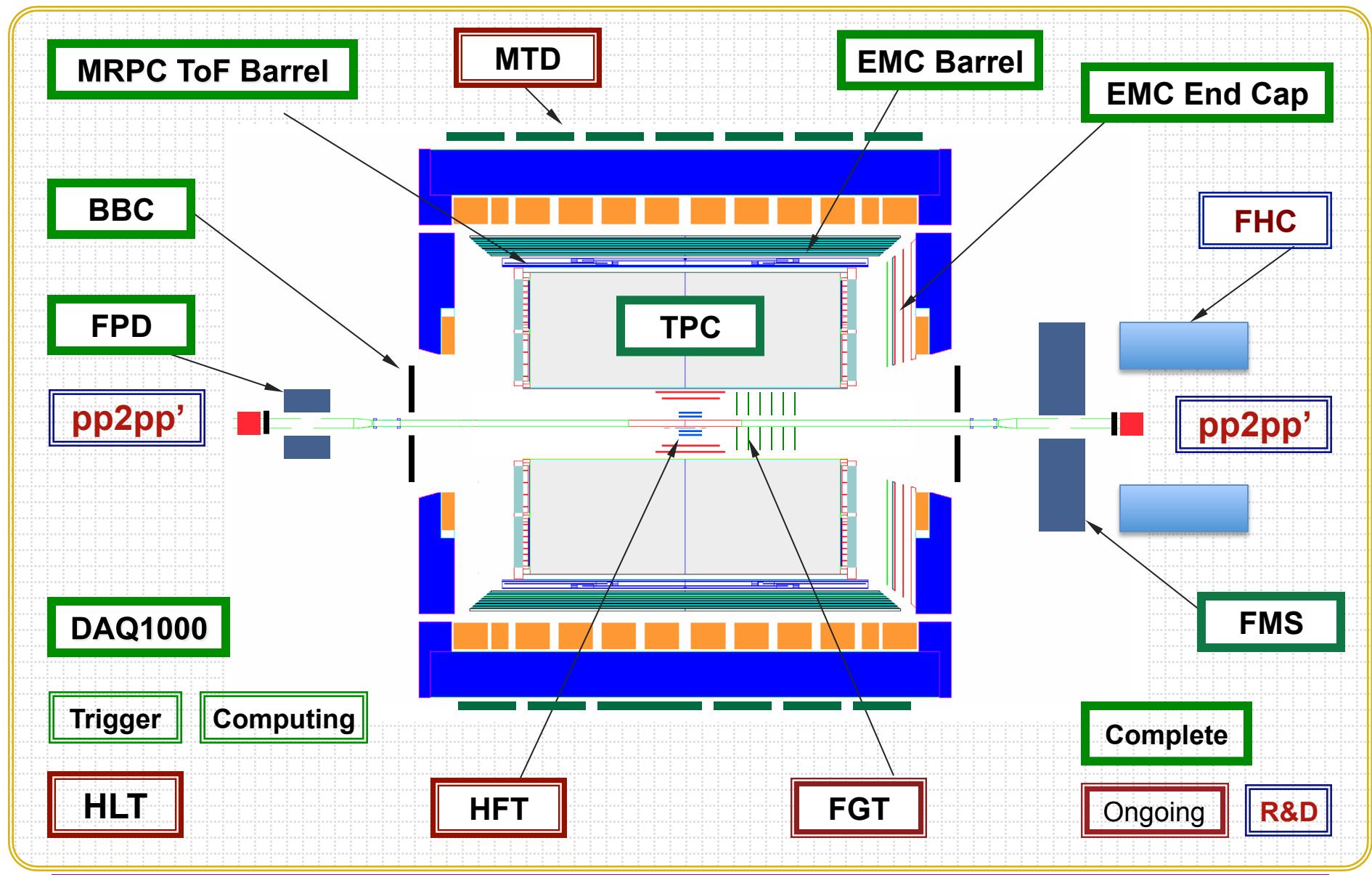
- Study *medium properties, EoS*
- pQCD in hot and dense medium

2) RHIC Beam Energy Scan (BES)

- Search for the *QCD critical point*
- Chiral symmetry restoration



STAR Experiment





STAR Upgrade Timeline

Upgrade	Completion	Key Physics Measurements
FMS	Completed 2008	(a) Trans. Asymmetry at forward-y (b) CGC
TPC DAQ1000	Completed 2009	Minimal dead time, large data set
MRPC TOF	Completed 2010	Excellent PID in full azimuthal acceptance
FGT	14/24 Quadrants Run 12 Complete Run 13	Forward-y W^\pm for flavor separated quark polarization
HFT	Engineering Run 13 Complete Run 14	(a) Precision hadronic ID for charm and Bottom hadrons (b) Charm and Bottom hadron energy loss and flow
MTD	Summer 2013 Ready for Run 14	(a) High p_T muon trigger (b) Quarkonia states
pp2pp'	Summer 2014 Ready for Run 15	

	Period	Detectors	Physics
	2001-2010	TPC	u, d, s
	2010	TPC + TOF	$u, d, s + \text{dilepton}$
	2013	TPC + TOF + MTD*	$u, d, s, c + \text{dilepton}$
	2014	TPC + TOF + MTD+HFT	

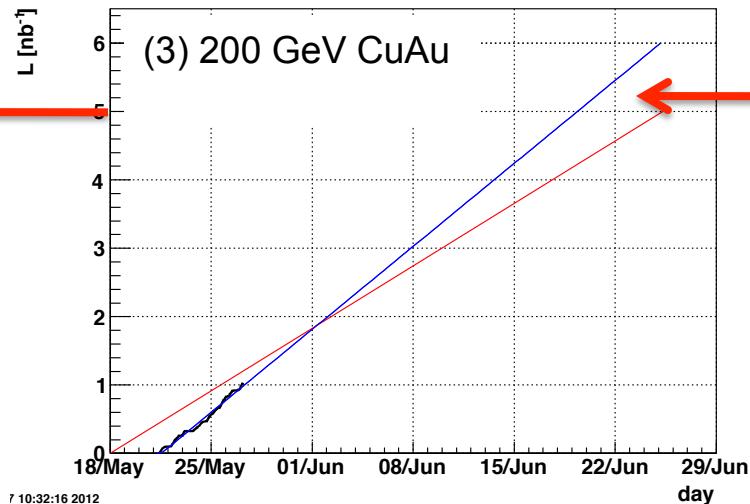
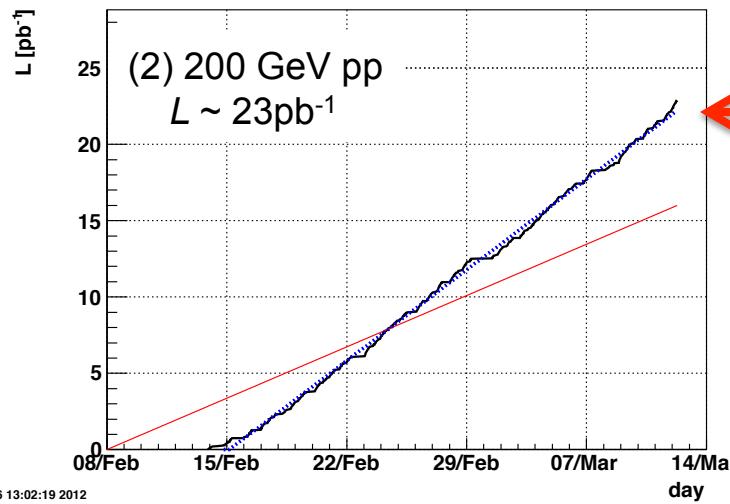
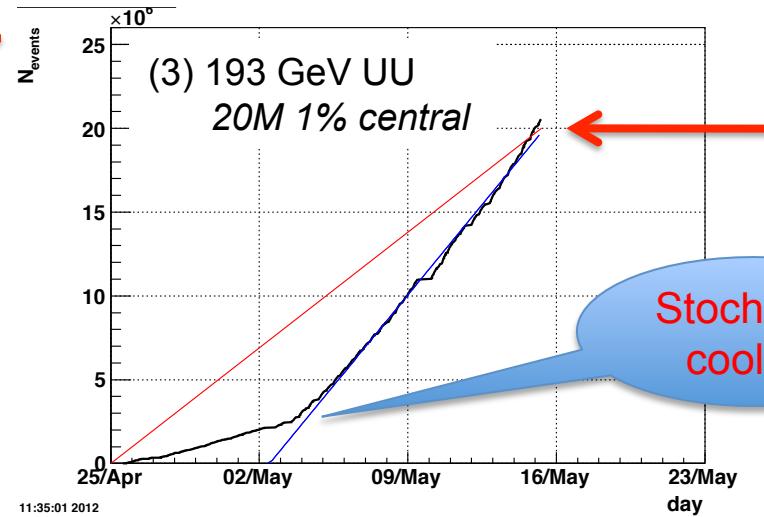
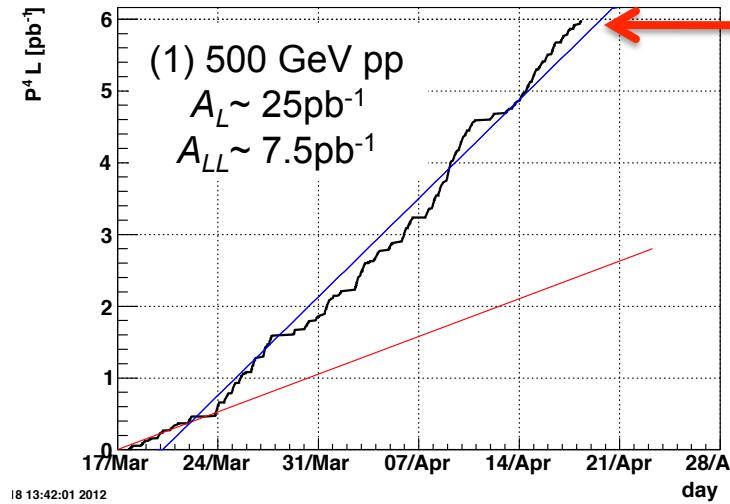
→ Large coverage, excellent particle ID, fast DAQ

- detects all particles produced at RHIC, except neutrinos
- multiple fold correlation measurements
- **Probes:** bulk, penetrating, and *bulk-penetrating*

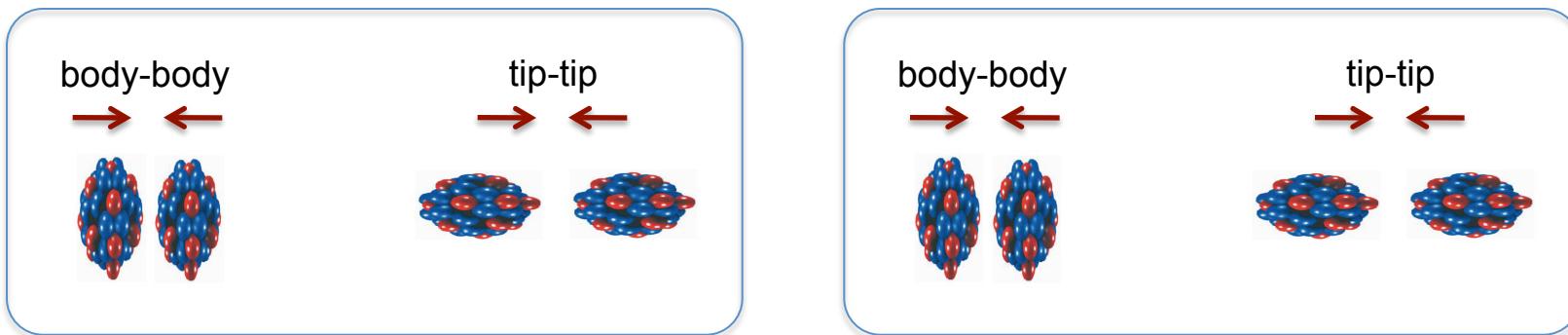
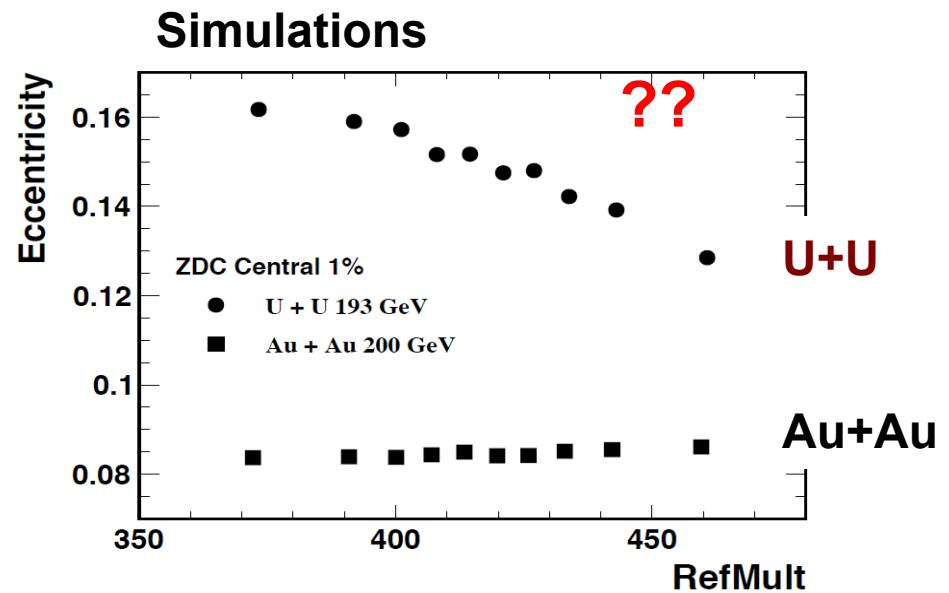
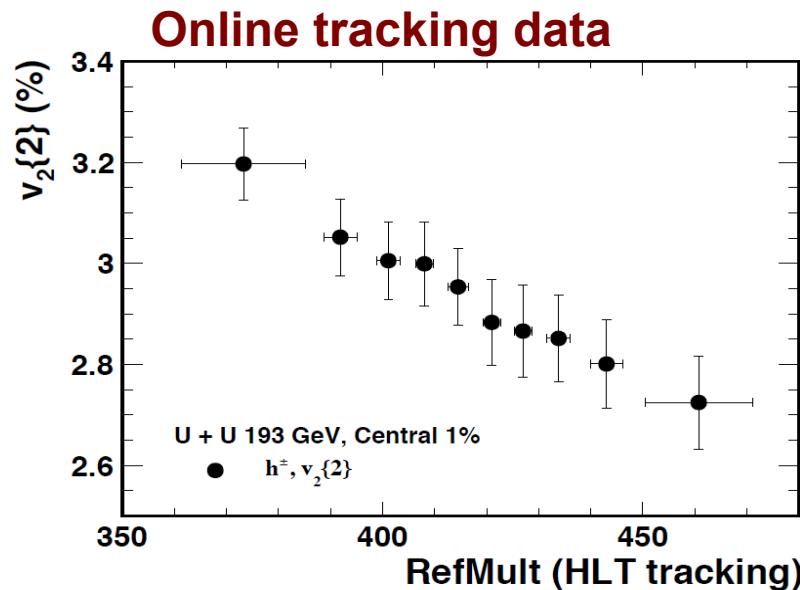
→ STAR: Perfect mid-y Collider Experiment

2) Run 12 Status

Run12: Integrated Luminosities



← STAR's goals in Run 12



U+U Collisions: (1) test CME with small external B-field
(2) test v_2 at 30% higher density
(3) test path-length dependence of R_{AA}

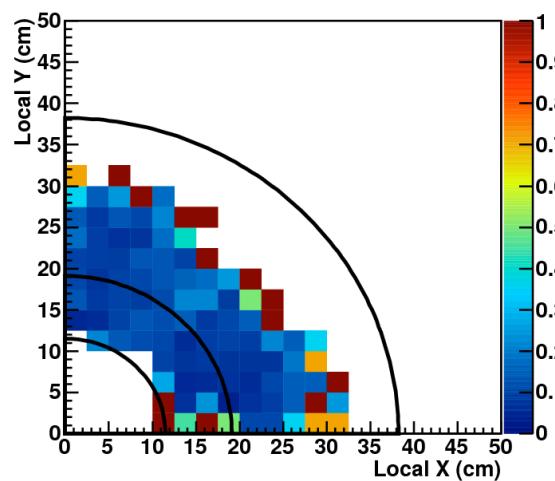
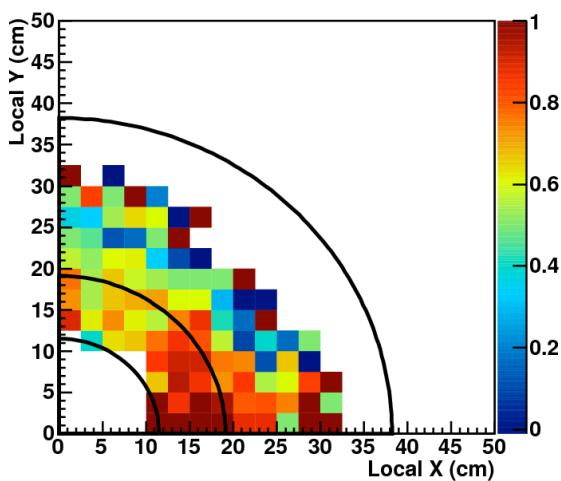
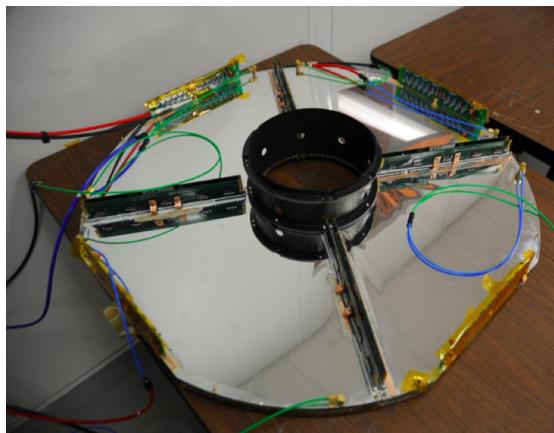
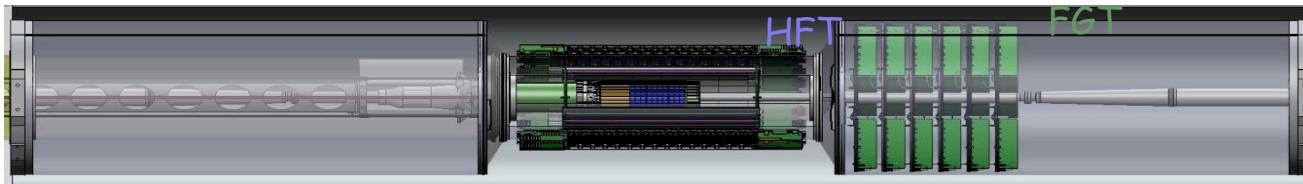


STAR Performance slide



- 1) MTD timing resolution: Δt
~ 100 ps
consistent with proposal
- 2) Run 13: 43%
- 3) Run 14: complete

STAR: Forward GEM Tracker



- 1) FGT works
- 2) Fine tune on HV, gas mixture are ongoing
- 3) Tracking software
- 4) **Run 13: completed FGT**

STAR BUR for Runs 13 and 14

Run	Beam Energy	Time	System	Goal
13	$\sqrt{s} = 510 \text{ GeV}$	4 days	$p_\uparrow p_\uparrow$	$\sigma_{TOT}, A_N, A_{NN}, A_{SS}$, Exclusive Central Production
		10 weeks	$p_\rightarrow p_\rightarrow$	i) $W^\pm A_L: P^2 * L = 50 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ ii) di-jets $A_{LL}: P^4 * L = 15 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
	$\sqrt{s}_{NN} = 200 \text{ GeV}$	4 weeks	Au + Au	i) MTD e- μ correlation, 2 nb^{-1} (280M central events) ii) HFT engineering run
14	$\sqrt{s}_{NN} = 200 \text{ GeV}$	10 weeks	Au + Au	i) HFT & MTD heavy flavor, 10 nb^{-1} (500M M.B.) ii) Fixed-target data taking ⁽³⁾
	$\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV}$	5 weeks	$p_\uparrow p_\uparrow$	i) Heavy ion reference data $L = 40 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ (500M M.B.) ii) Δg , $L = 40 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Run 13: 20 cryo-week. 510pp: 65% polarization

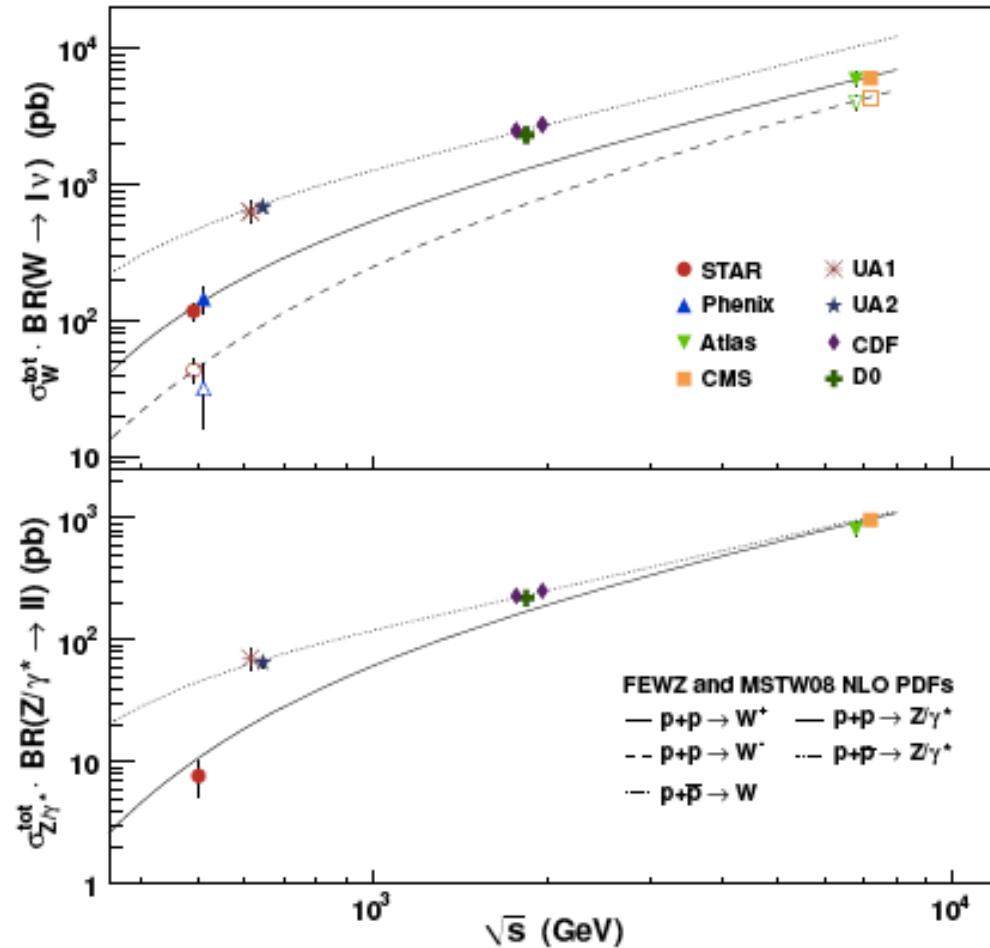
Run 14: 20 cryo-week. 200pp: 65% polarization

3) Selected Results:

(1) Spin Physics Results

W and Z/ γ^* Production at $\sqrt{s} = 500$ GeV

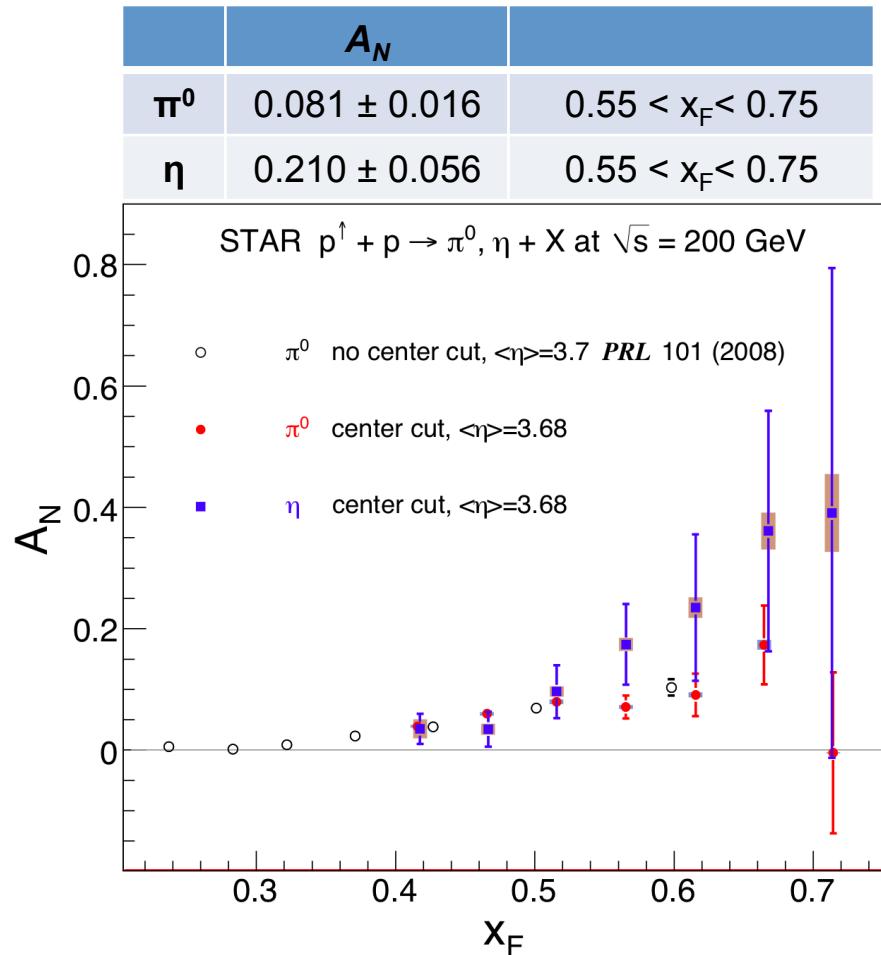
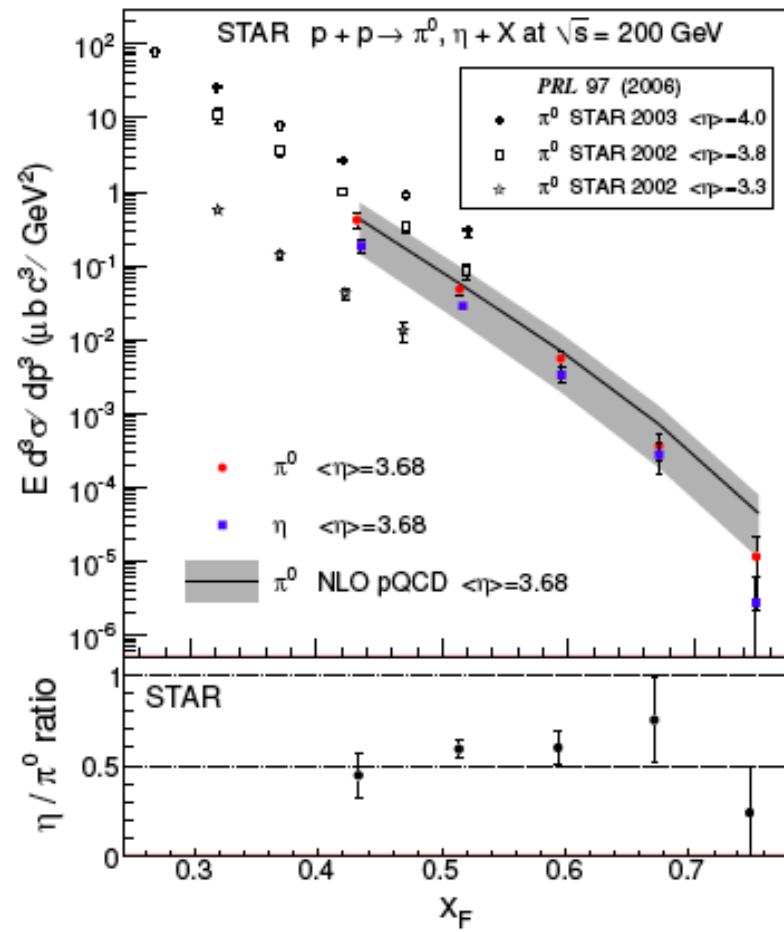
STAR Run 9: PRD85, 92010 (2012)



p+p collisions at
 $\sqrt{s} = 500$ GeV

- 1) Results from NLO QCD models are consistent with STAR new data
- 2) Future high statistics W data important for flavor asymmetry of the sea quark study

Forward Meson Productions

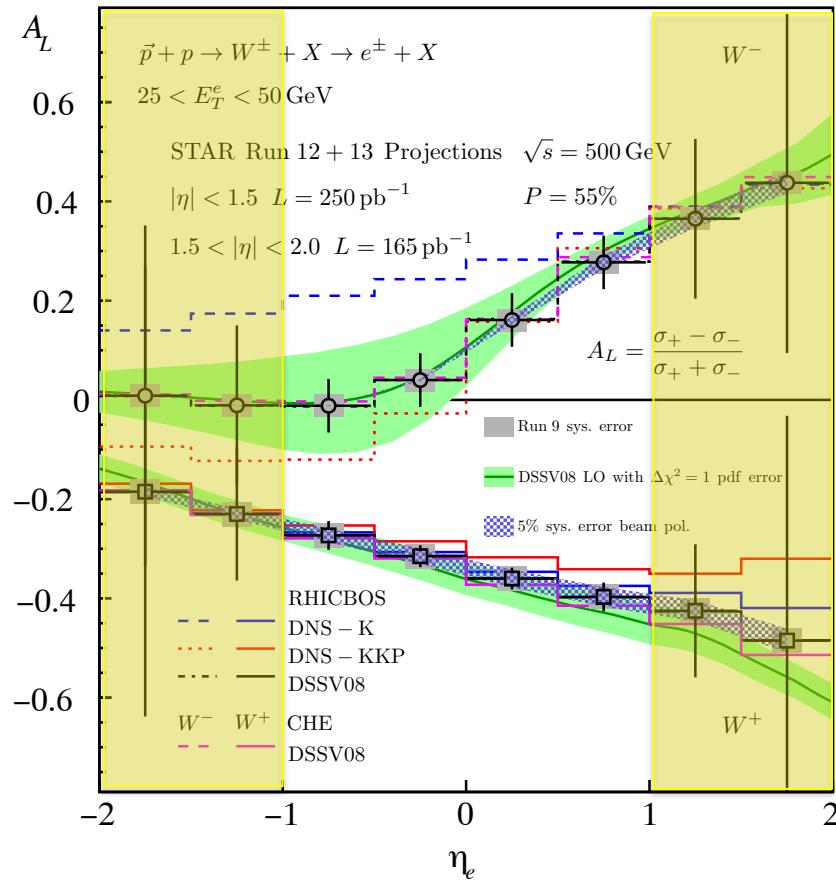
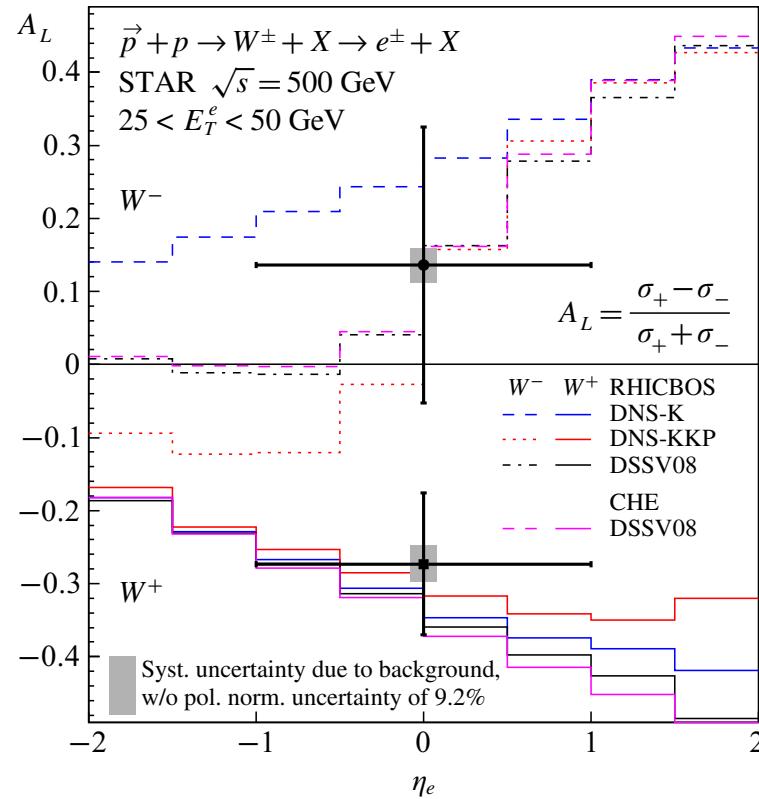


- 1) 200 GeV $p+p$ collisions: $\sigma(\pi^0) \sim \sigma(\eta)$; $A_N(\eta) > A_N(\pi^0)^*$
- 2) pQCD model generated large A_N for η -meson due to twists-3 effect of the s-quark

STAR: submitted to PRD

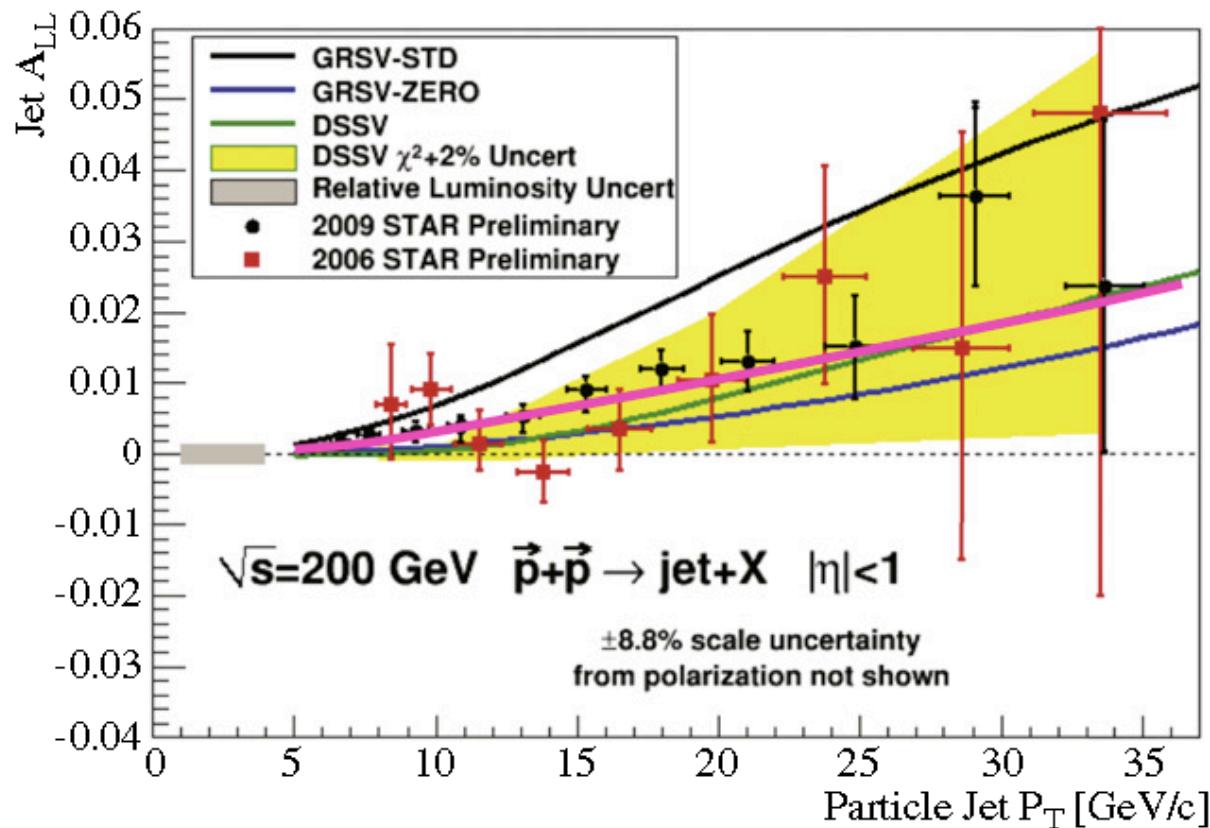
Quark Flavor Measurements: W^\pm

* STAR Run 9: PRL 106, 62002(2010)



- 1) STAR first results* consistent with models: Universality of the helicity functions!
- 2) Precision measurements require **large luminosity** and **high polarization** at RHIC!
- 3) Projections: (a) $| \eta | \leq 1.0$, Run 12 + 13; (b) $1.0 \leq | \eta | \leq 1.5$, FGT, Run 13

STAR A_{LL} from 2006 to 2009

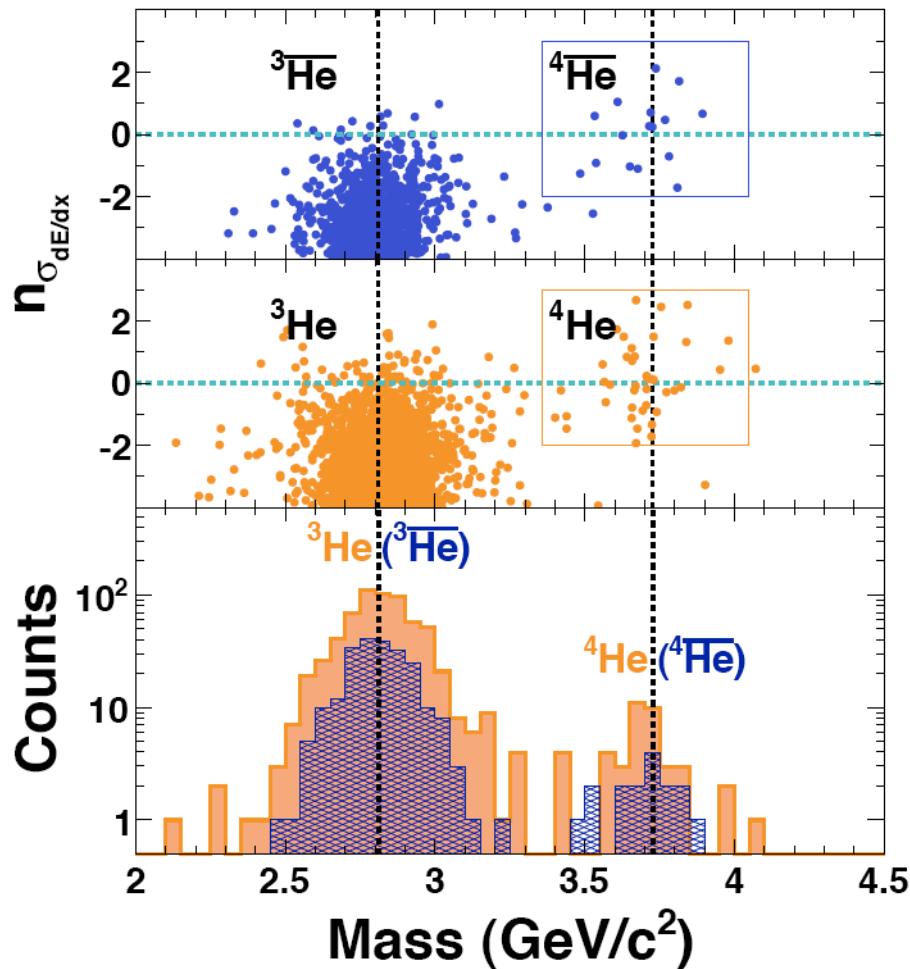


- 2009 STAR A_{LL} measurements:
- Results fall between predictions from DSSV and GRSV-STD
- Magenta line: new fit with STAR run 9 results

3) Selected Results:

(2) Results from $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200 \text{ GeV}$

Particle Identification at STAR (TPC + TOF + HLT)



- Clean Identification:
TPC and ToF
- $m^2 = p^2(1/\beta^2 - 1)$
- China-US: Time of Flight (ToF) Detector
- High Level Trigger

Nature (2011) DOI: doi:10.1038/nature10079 || STAR Experiment

Received 14 March 2011 | Accepted 04 April 2011 | Published online 24 April 2011

$\overline{\alpha}$: Top-100 Physics and Math Science in 2011



Image: CERN

The Top 10 Physics and Math Stories of 2011

1. **Faster than the Speed of Light:** Runaway subatomic particles seem to be breaking the cosmic speed limit. If the results hold up, physicists have some explaining to do.

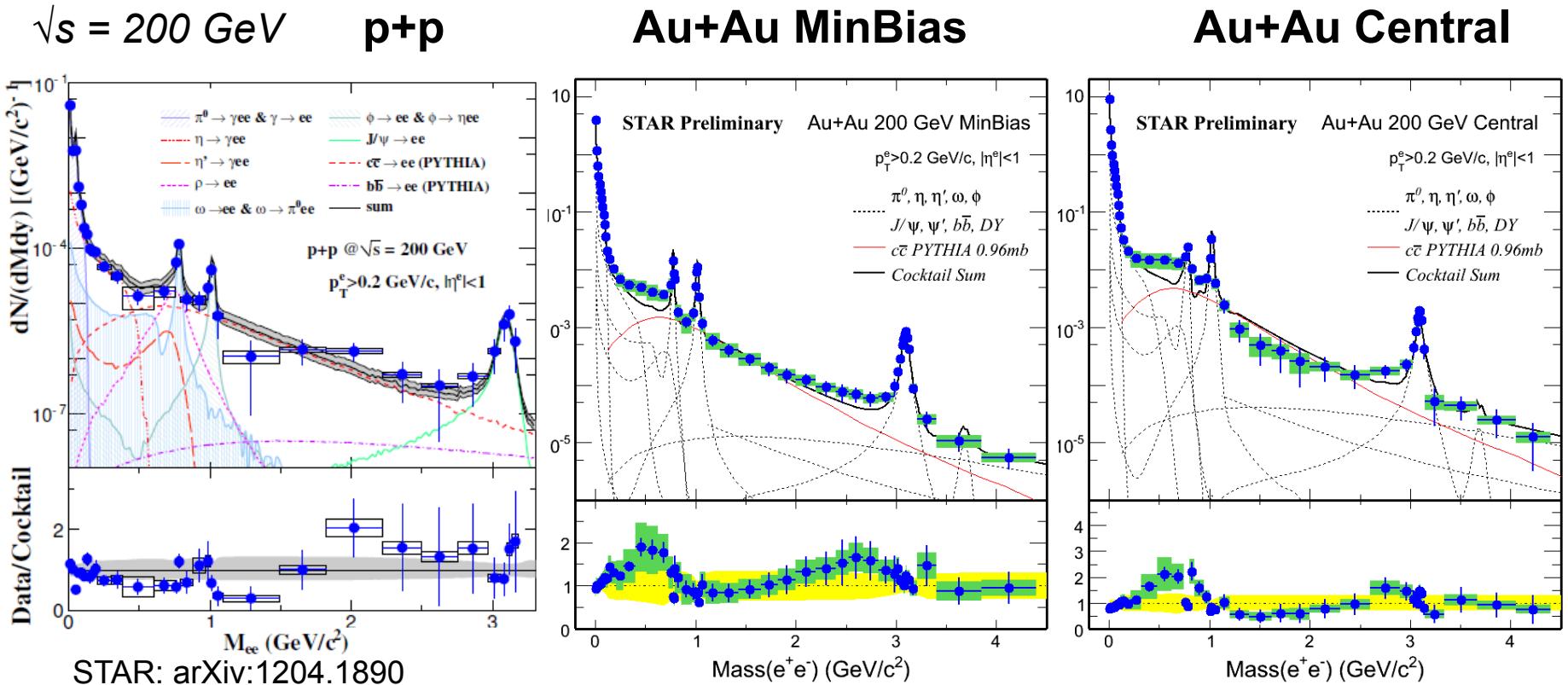
14. **Astronomers Watch Black Hole Devour Star:** Researchers luck out, getting a front row seat for stellar annihilation.

20. **Helium's Antimatter Twin Created:** Scientists catch particle only created once every 28 billion times nuclei are smashed together.

Discovery Magazine:<http://discovermagazine.com/photos/19-top-100-stories-of-2011>

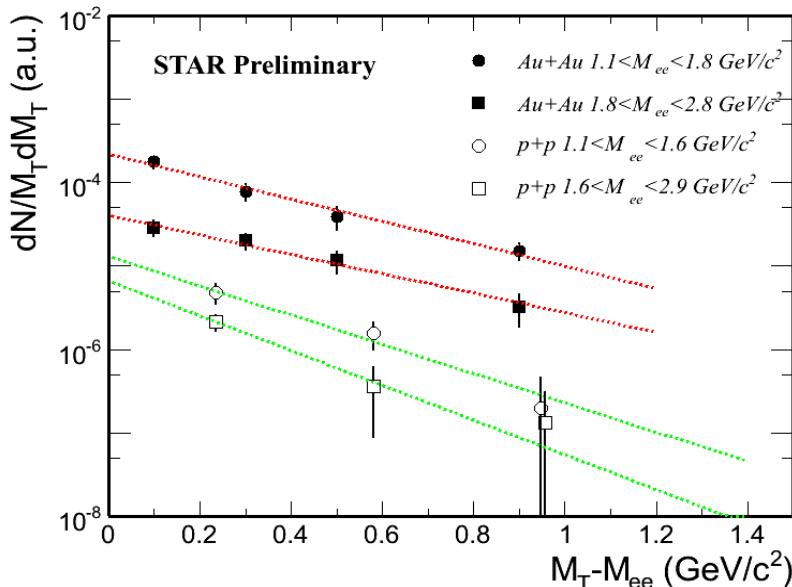
Since last PAC meeting we have published: 3 PRL; 2 PRD; 5 PRC papers including high- p_T PID, D/D*, strangeness enhancement in HI, W production cross sections

STAR Di-electron Program

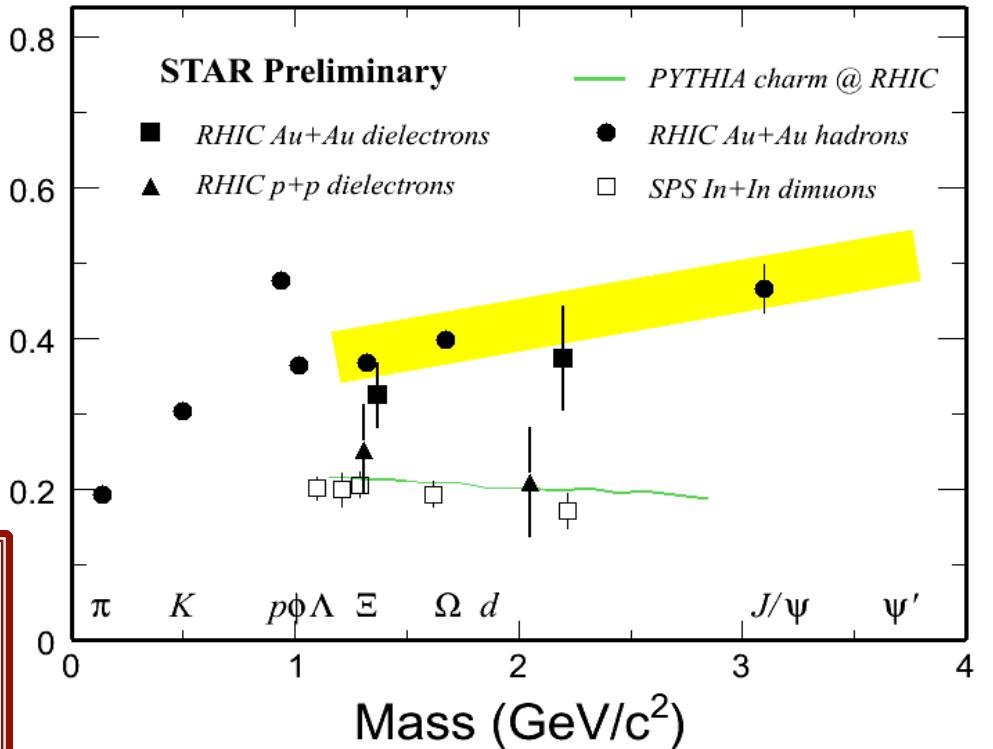


- 1) Direct radiation, penetrating-bulk probe, **new to STAR!**
- 2) Beam energy, p_T , centrality, mass dependence (8-10x more events):
R_{AA}, v₂, radial expansion, HBT, polarization, ...
- 3) HFT/MTD upgrades: key for the correlated charm contributions.

Transverse Mass Spectra



T_{eff} (GeV)

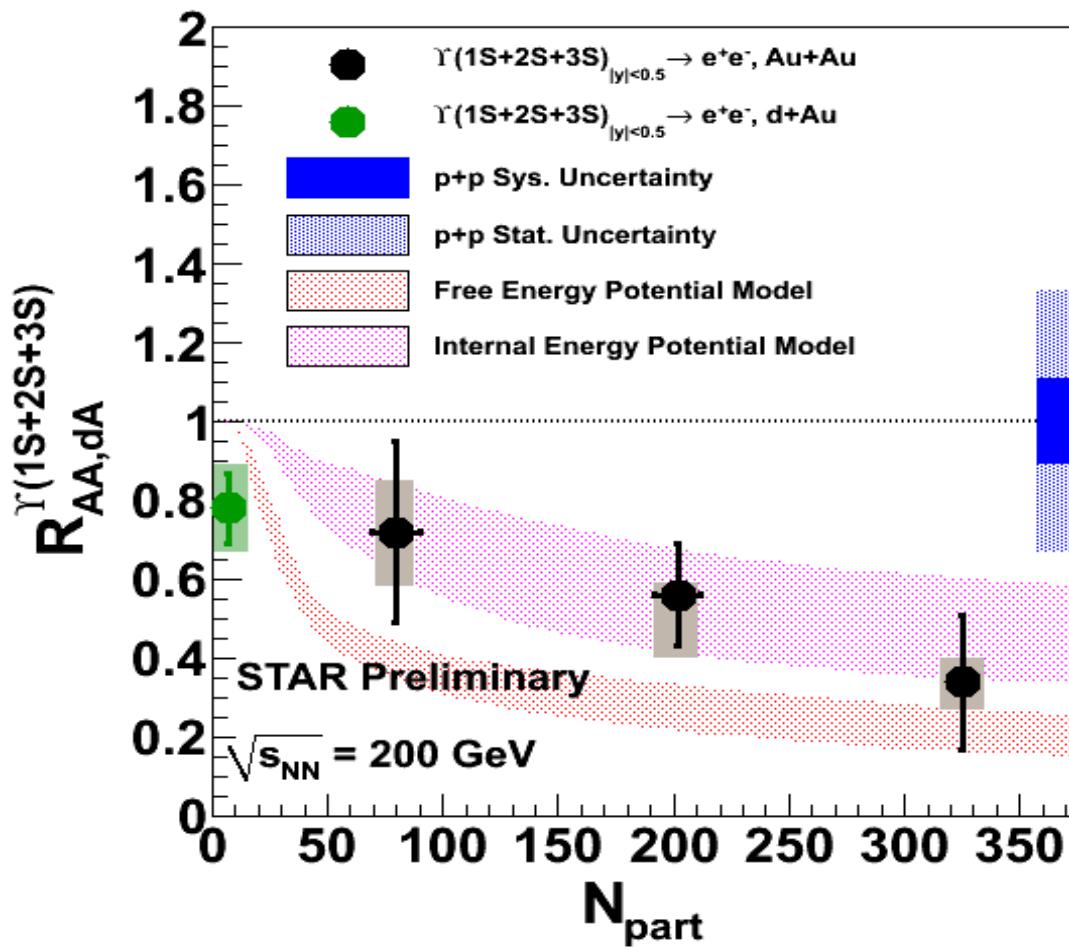


- p + p result consistent with PYTHIA charm contributions
- The m_T slope parameter in Au+Au is higher than that in p + p
- Inclusive di-lepton slope in Au+Au at RHIC is also higher than that at SPS

SPS data: charm/DY subtracted - PRL 100, 022302 (2008)
 STAR data: inclusive di-electron, statistical error only

$\Upsilon(1S+2S+3S) R_{AA}$

$\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200 \text{ GeV} \text{ Au+Au collisions}$



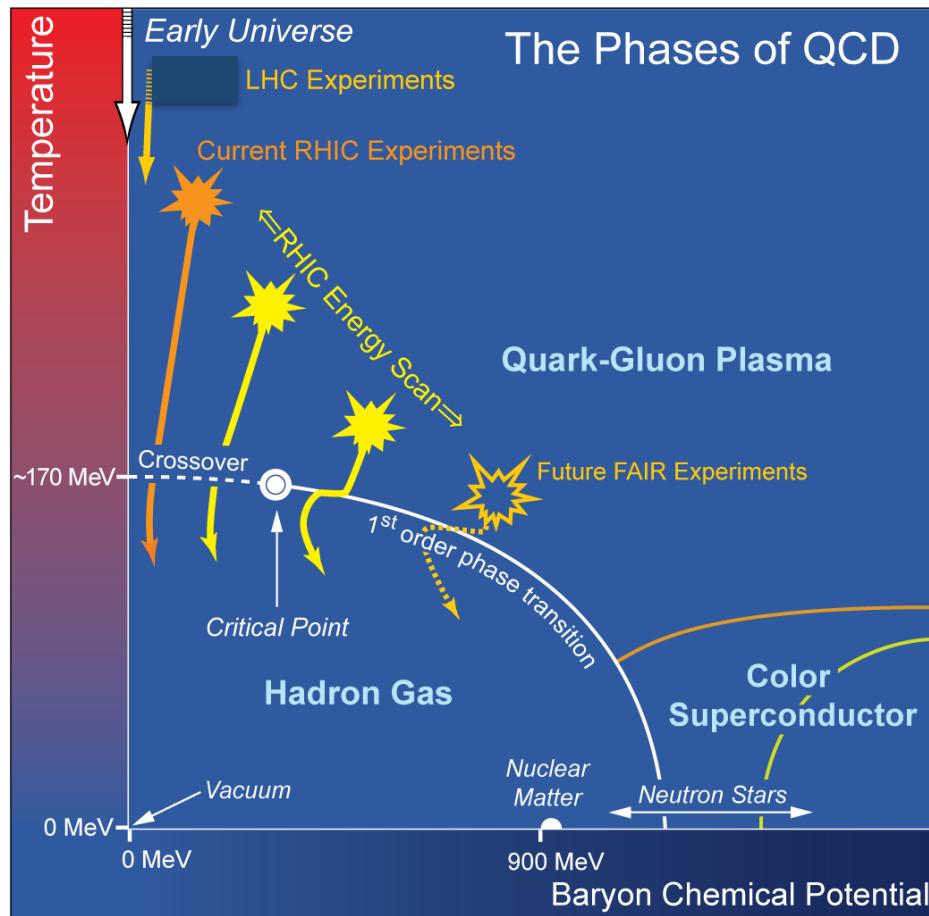
3) Selected Results:

(3) RHIC Beam Energy Scan (BES-I)

Beam Energy Scan at RHIC

Study QCD Phase Structure

- Signals of phase boundary
- Signals for critical point



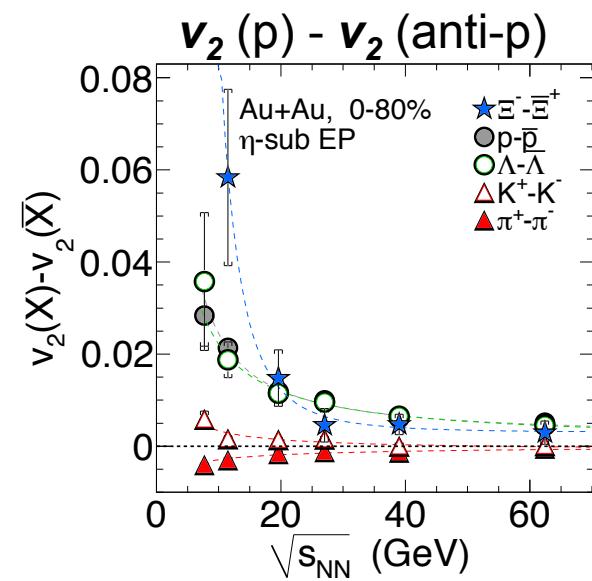
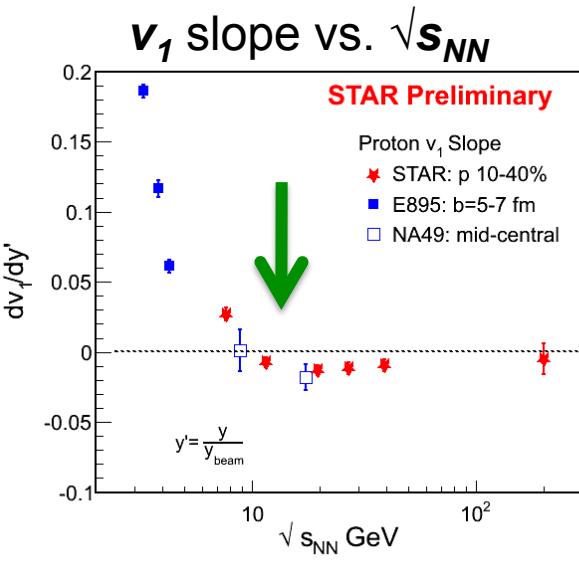
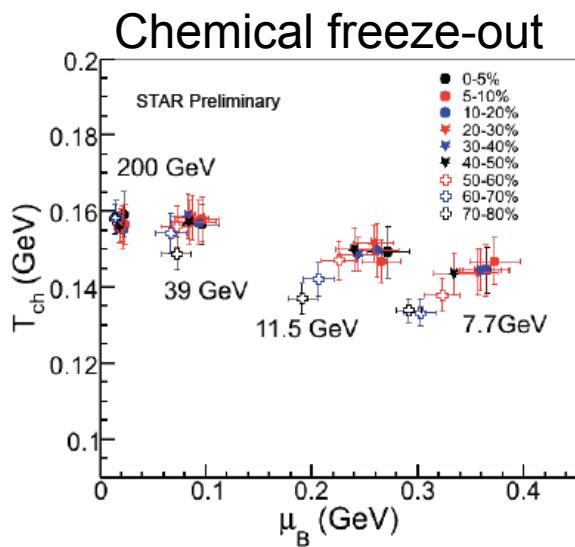
Observations:

- (1) Azimuthally HBT**
1st order phase transition
- (2) Directed flow v_1**
1st order phase transition
- (3) Dynamical correlations**
partonic vs. hadronic dof
- (4) v_2 - NCQ scaling**
partonic vs. hadronic dof
- (5) Fluctuations**
Critical point, correl. length

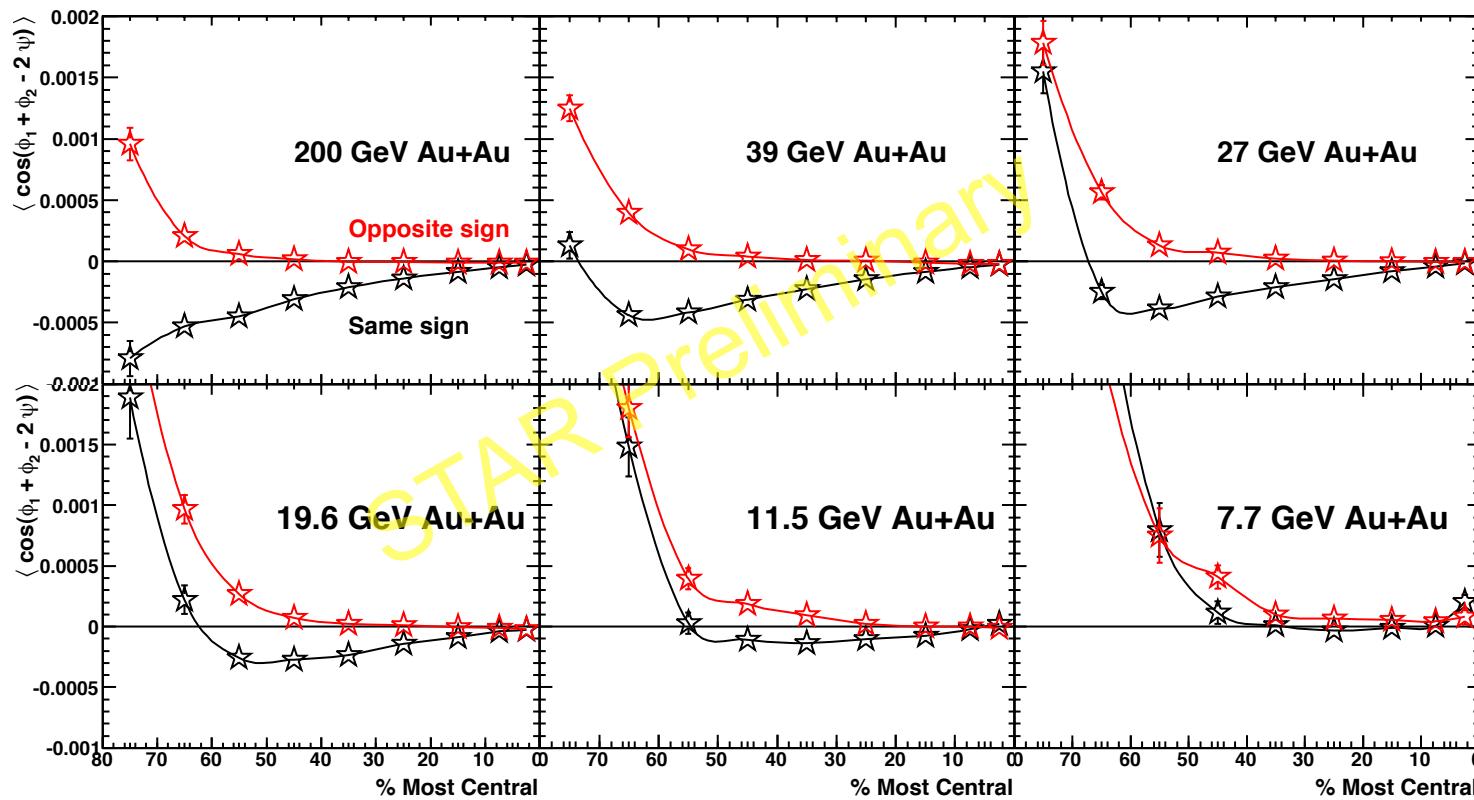
- <http://drupal.star.bnl.gov/STAR/starnotes/public/sn0493>
- arXiv:1007.2613

RHIC BES-I Au+Au Dataset

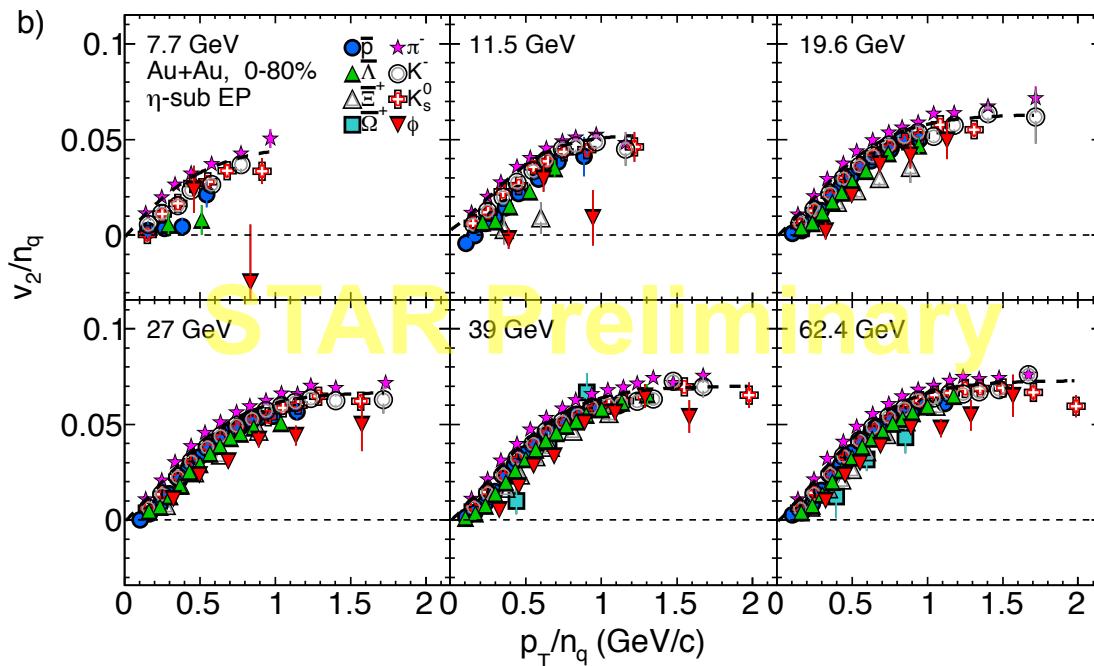
	Runs	Events(10^6)	$\sqrt{s_{NN}}$ (GeV)	μ_{B^*} (MeV)
1	10	130	39	112
2	11	70	27	156
3	11	36	19.6	206
4	10	12	11.5	316
5	10	5	7.7	420
6	12*	--	5	550



Dynamical Correlations (LPV)

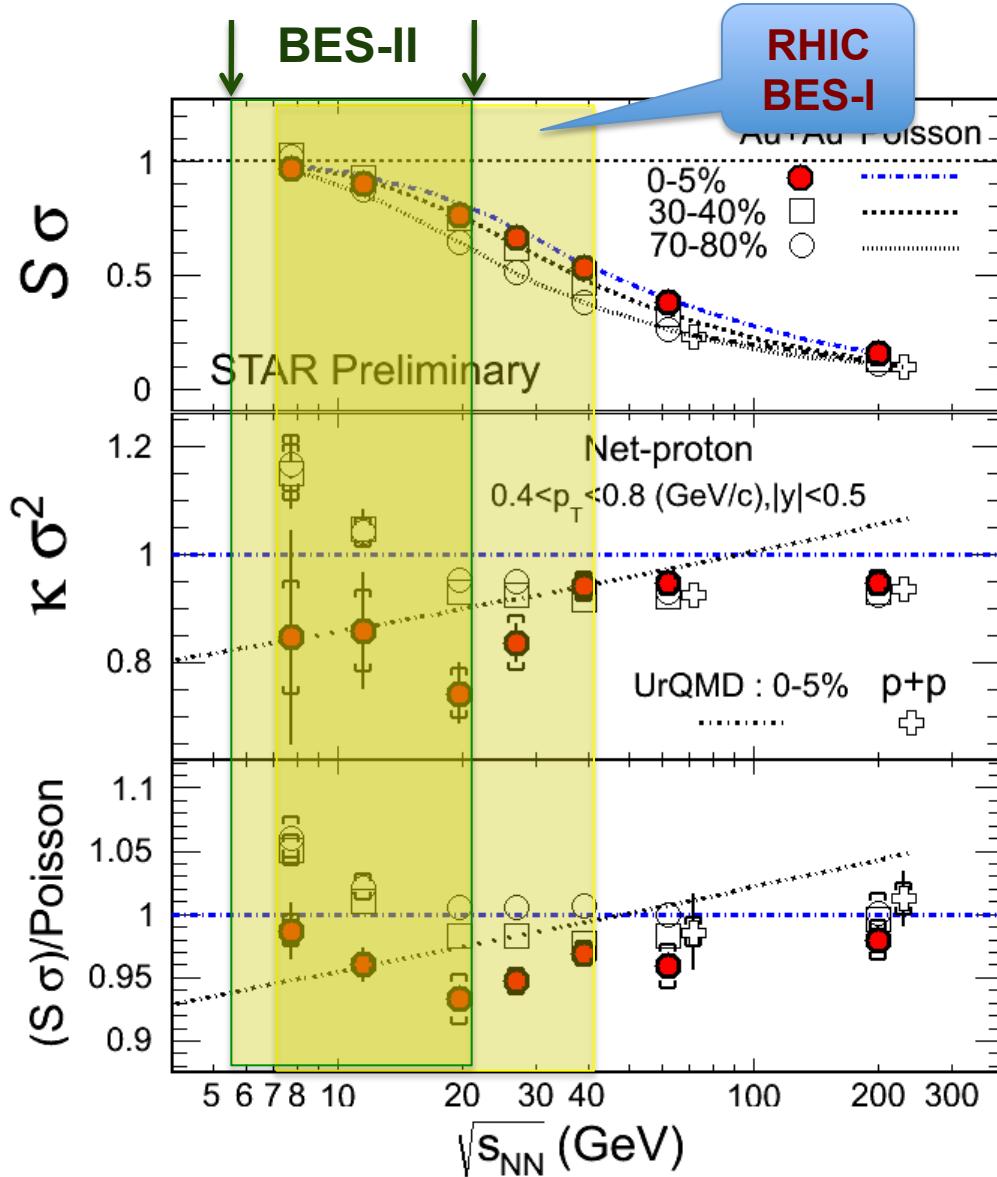


- (1) Below $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 11.5$ GeV, the splitting between the same- and opposite-sign charge pairs disappeared
- (2) If QGP is the source for the observed splitting at high-energy nuclear collisions → hadronic interactions become dominant at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} \leq 11.5$ GeV



- 1) STAR has made systematic measurements of collectivity.
- 2) Number of quark scaling is broken and hadronic interaction become dominant, especially for $\sqrt{s_{NN}} < 11.5$ GeV
- 3) To understand ϕ -meson v_2 behavior, need higher statistics for collisions $\sqrt{s_{NN}} < 20$ GeV

Net-proton Higher Moment



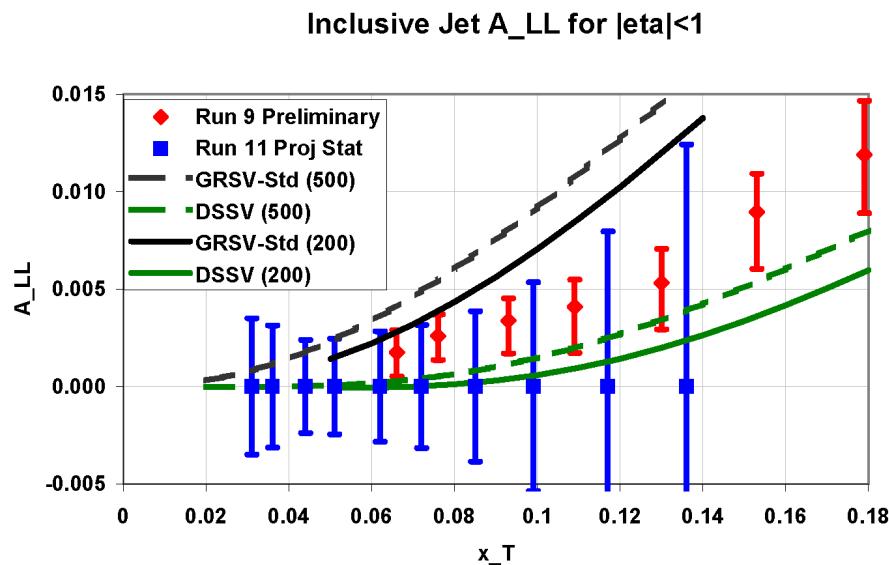
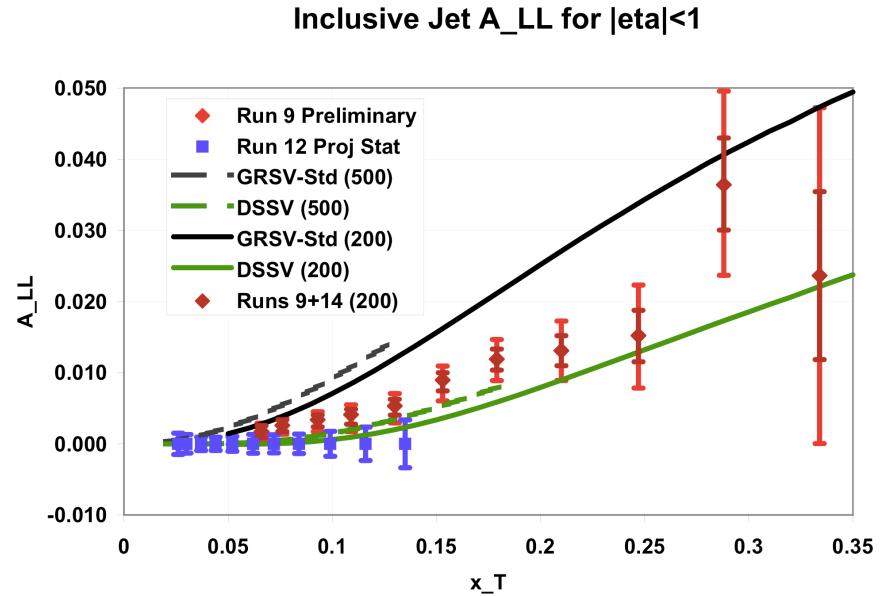
RHIC BES-I key findings:

- 1) **Changes around $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 20$ GeV Au+Au collisions**
 - high moments
 - LPV
 - $v_2 \phi$ -meson drops
 - ...
- 2) Need higher statistics for collisions $\sqrt{s_{NN}} < 20$ GeV

BES-II: focus $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5-20$ GeV

3) Beam Use Request for Run 13, Run 14 and Beam Energy Scan-II

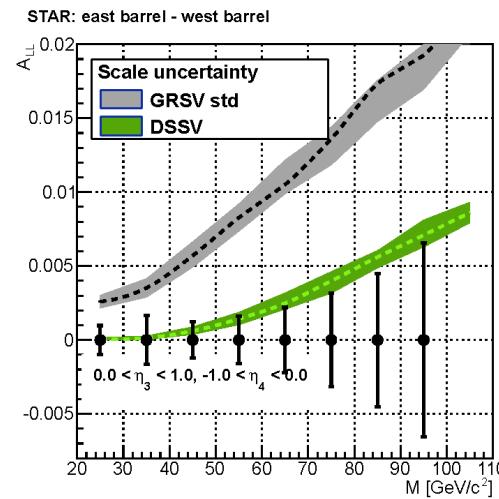
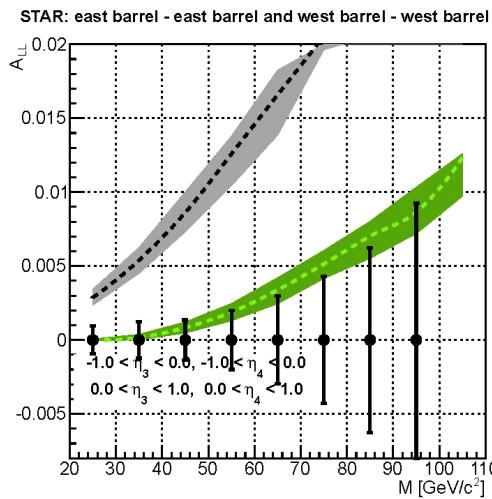
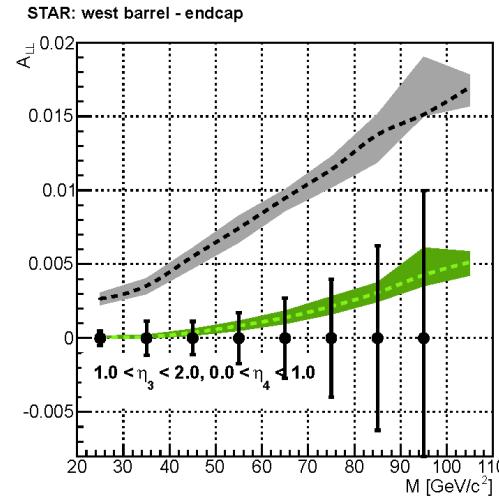
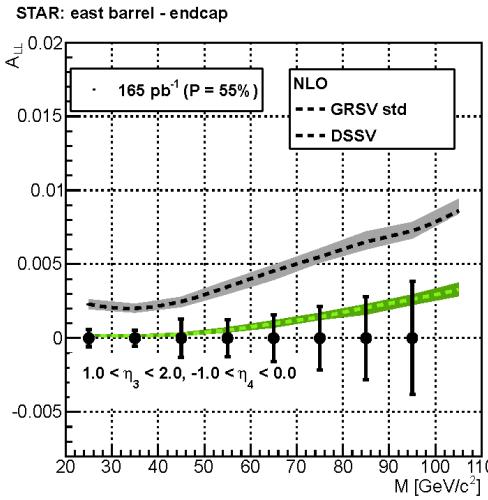
Expected inclusive jet A_{LL} precision

Run 11**Run 14**

- Run 14 will provide a very useful complement to Run 9
- During Run 13, further reduce the 200 GeV uncertainties compared to Run 9 by:
 - A factor of ~ 2 for jet $p_T > \sim 12$ GeV
 - A factor of $\sim \sqrt{2}$ for jet $p_T < \sim 12$ GeV

Projected Sensitivity at 500 GeV

Run 13: Assumes 165 pb⁻¹ delivered @ P = 55%



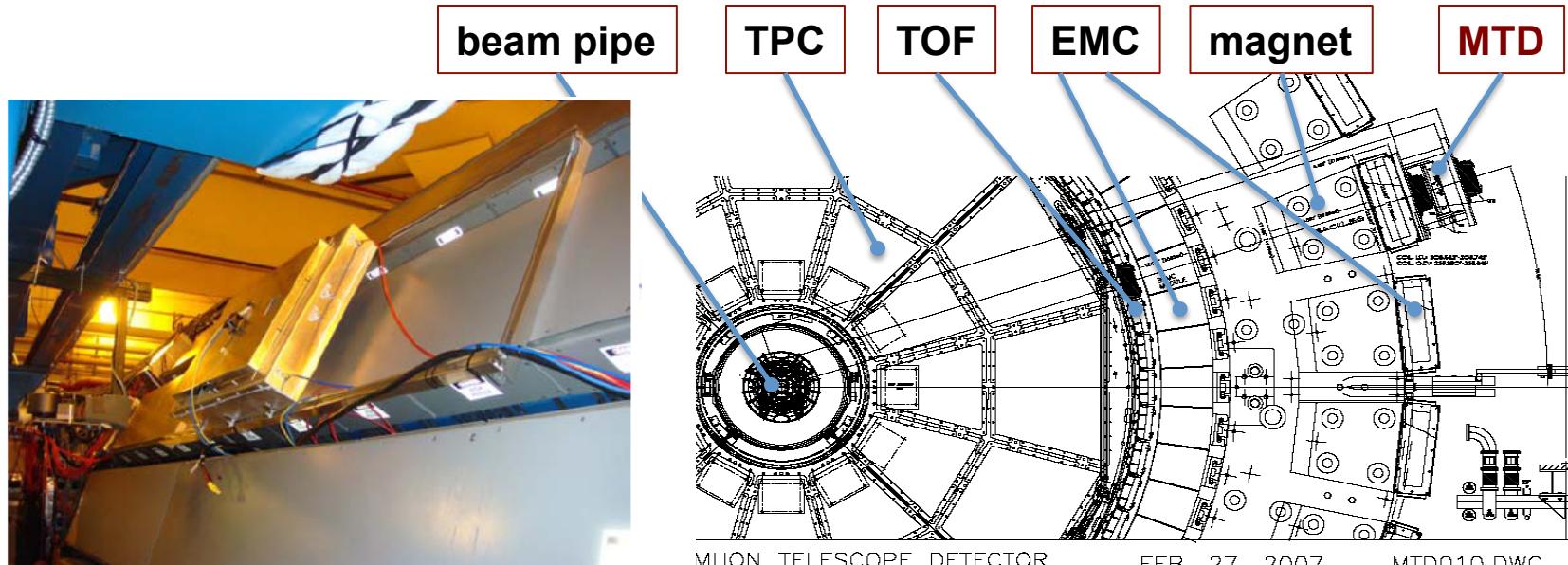
$$x_1, x_2 = \frac{M}{\sqrt{s}} \exp\left(\pm \frac{\eta_3 + \eta_4}{2}\right)$$

- Higher energy accesses lower x_g
- Expect smaller A_{LL}
- Projections include information on trigger rates, etc., from 2009
- Uncertainties shown are purely statistical

Run 13: pp2pp

- 1) Four-day pp2pp data taking at the beginning of Run 13. Minimized effects on other physics programs at RHIC
- 2) First data σ_{TOT} , for example, at $\sqrt{s} = 510$ GeV with the Roman Pots and a large dataset of Exclusive Central Production
- 3) Last chance for the measurement?

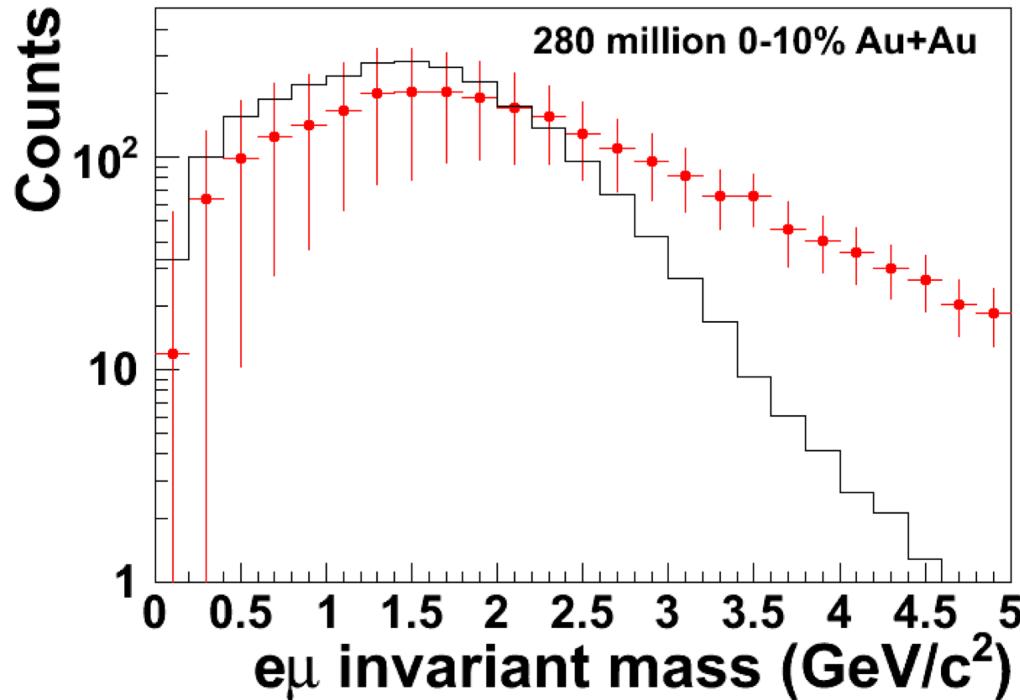
STAR: Muon Telescope Detector



Muon Telescope Detector (MTD) at STAR:

- 1) MRPC technology; $\mu_\varepsilon \sim 36\%$; cover $\sim 45\%$ azimuthally and $|y| < 0.5$
- 2) TPC+TOF+MTD: muon/hadron enhancement factor $\sim 10^{2-3}$
- 3) For high p_T muon trigger, heavy quarkonia, light vector mesons, $B \rightarrow J/\Psi + X$
- 4) China-India-STAR collaboration: approved by DOE and China + India
- 5) Run 13: 43% MTD will be ready

Run 13 MTD: e- μ Correlations

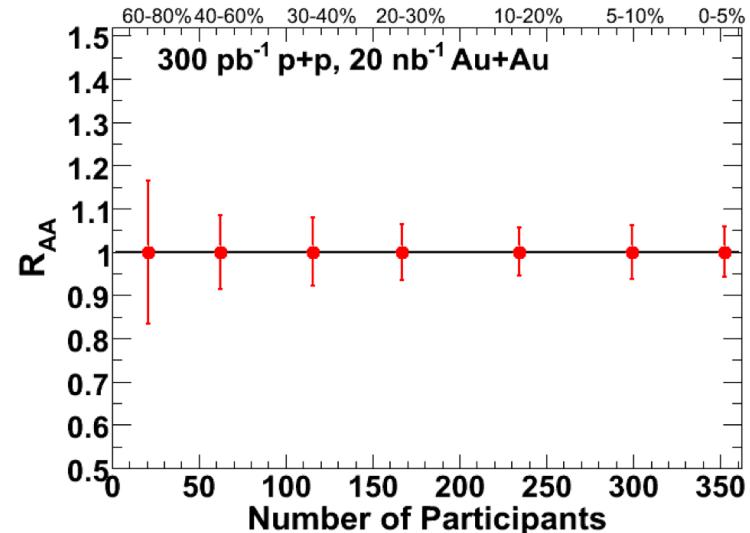
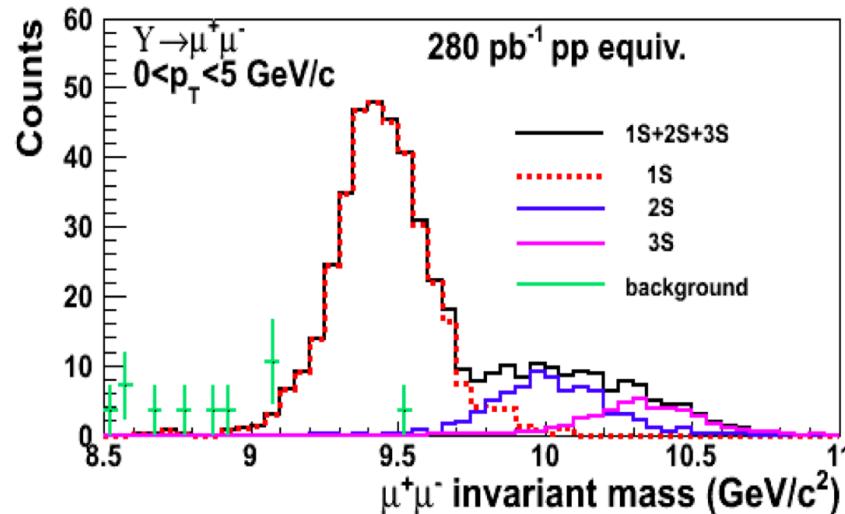


- 1) The e- μ invariant mass from 280M 0-10% central Au+Au events and MTD coverage as in Run 13.
- 2) Red points assume full correlation from PYTHIA
- 3) Black curve assumes full de-correlation and softening of the charm momentum distribution to match non-photonic electron R_{AA}

Run 13: Five-week Au+Au collisions allow us:

- Commissioning HFT in real HI environment, assure the success in Run 14
- Utilizing the partially installed MTD measure the e- μ

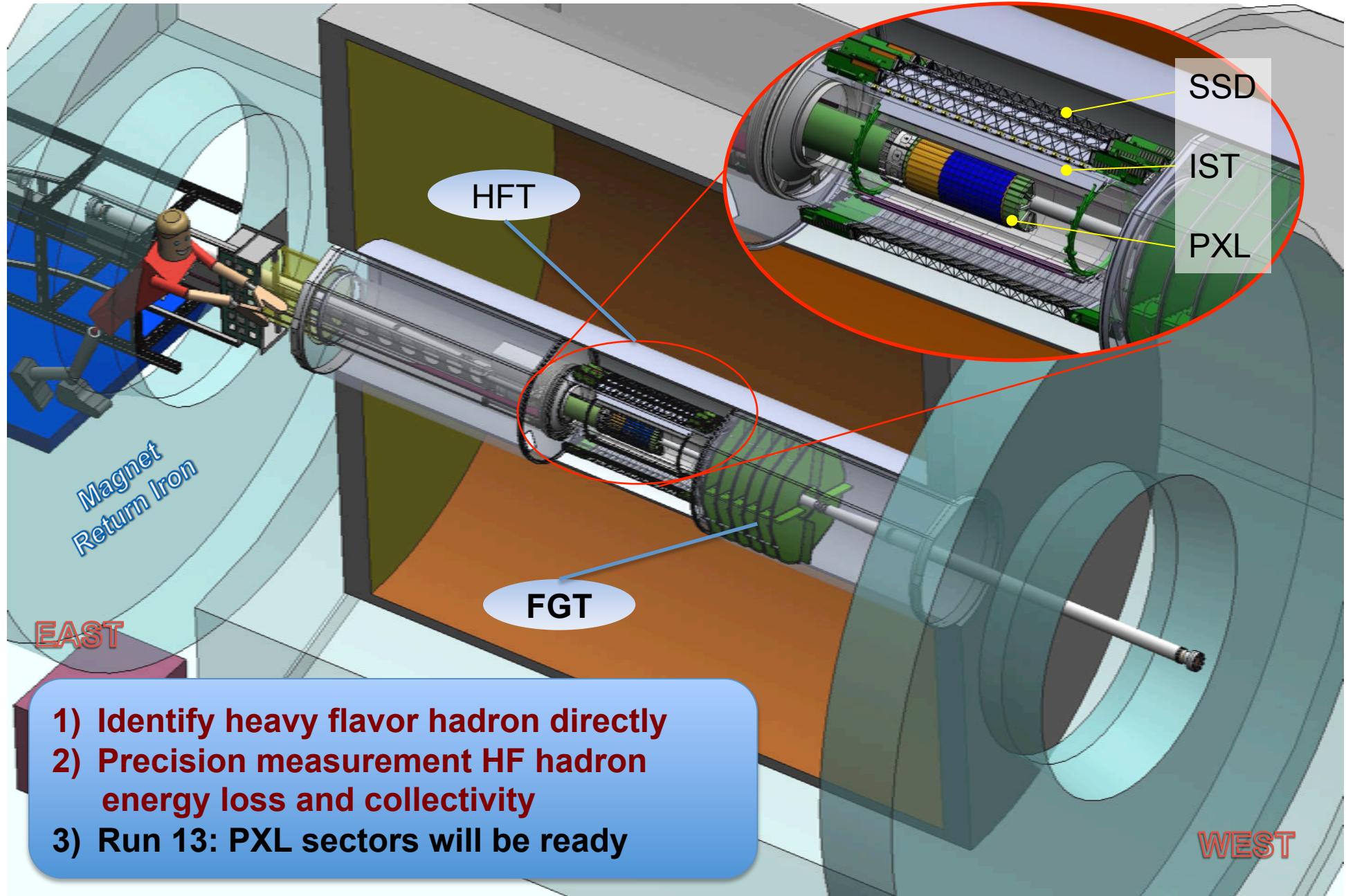
MTD: Run 13 + 14 ...



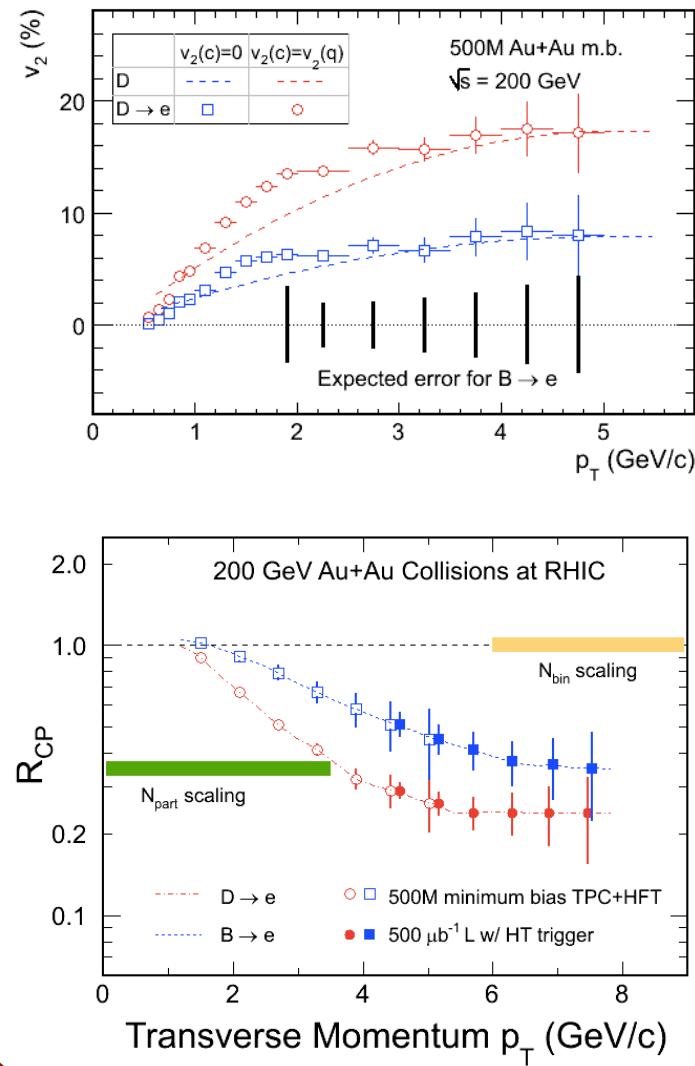
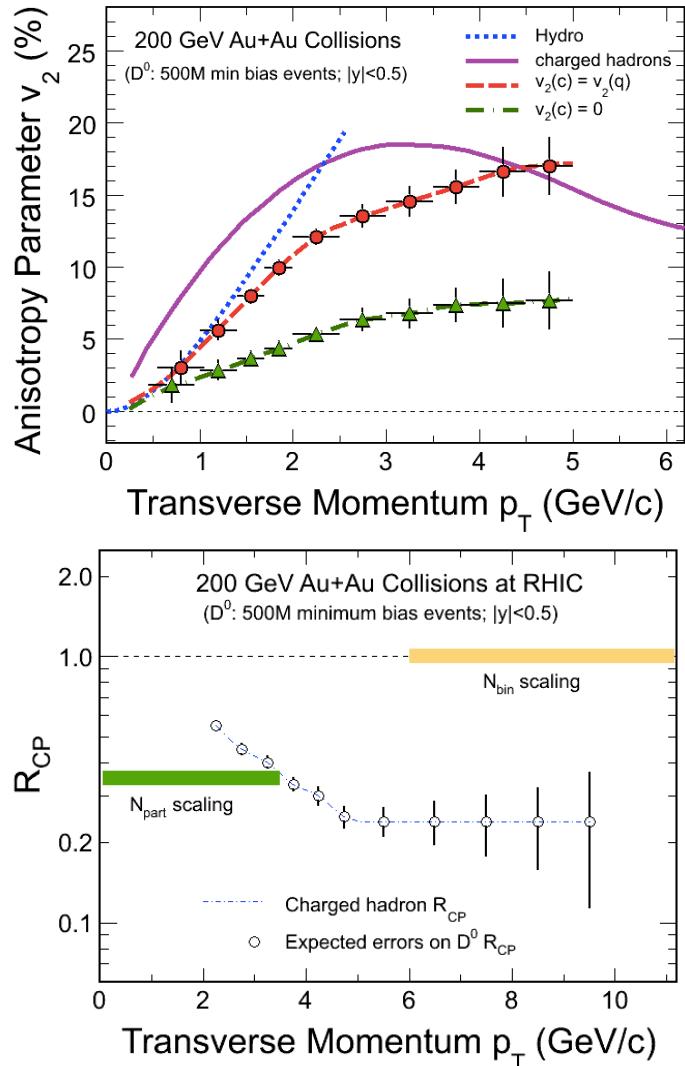
Runs	System	Upsilon (3S)	Upsilon(2S+3S)
14	200 GeV p+p	420 pb^{-1}	150 pb^{-1}
13	500 GeV p+p	140 pb^{-1}	50 pb^{-1}
14	200 GeV Au+Au	10 nb^{-1}	3.8 nb^{-1}

- 1) **Upsilon at RHIC:** unique, no regeneration, only initial production
 - 2) **MTD at STAR:** $\gamma \Rightarrow \mu\mu$, unique, no Bremsstrahlung tails, clean separation of the excited states
- STAR multi-year program to accumulate sufficient luminosity

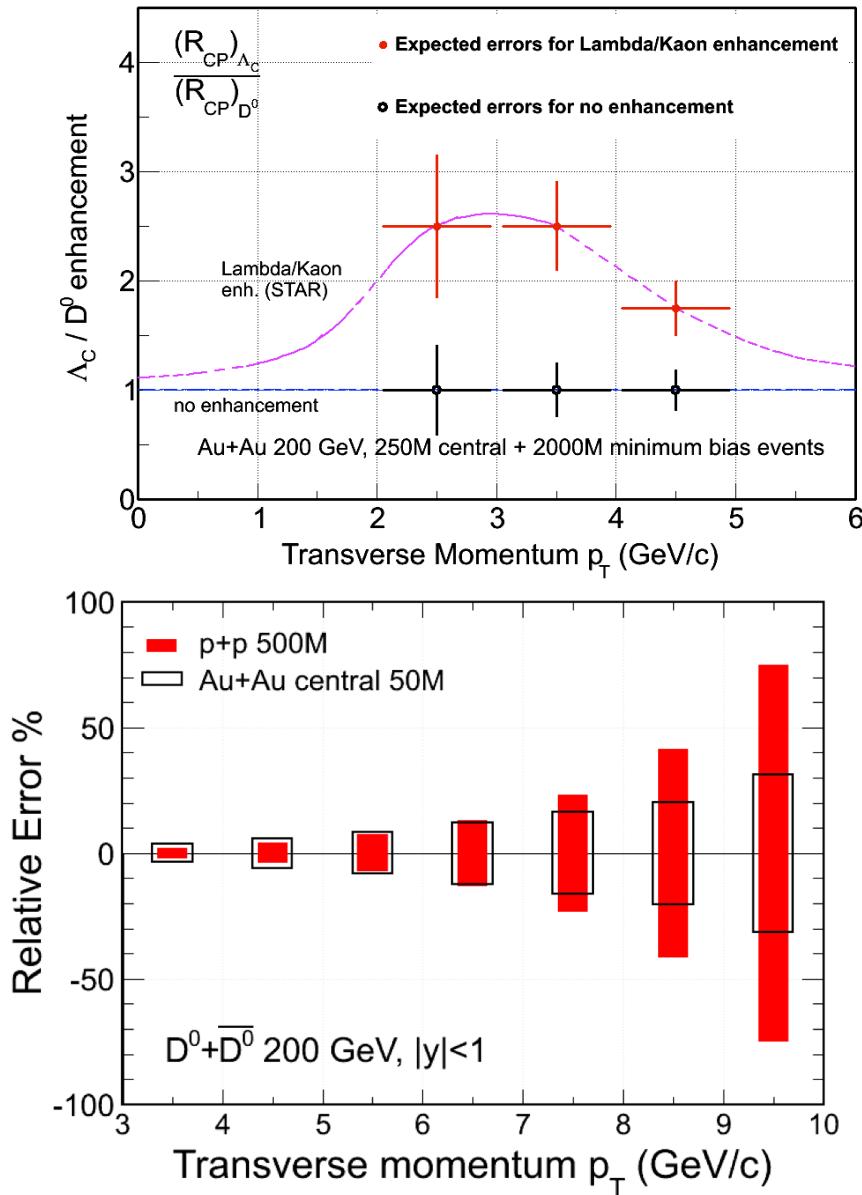
Heavy Flavor Tracker at STAR



Run14: Physics Goals for HFT



HF Physics: Run 14 and beyond



Λ_c : lowest charm baryon state, cT
 $\sim 60\mu\text{m}$

- Hadro-chemistry with charm
- Heavy flavor energy loss, meson vs. baryon effect

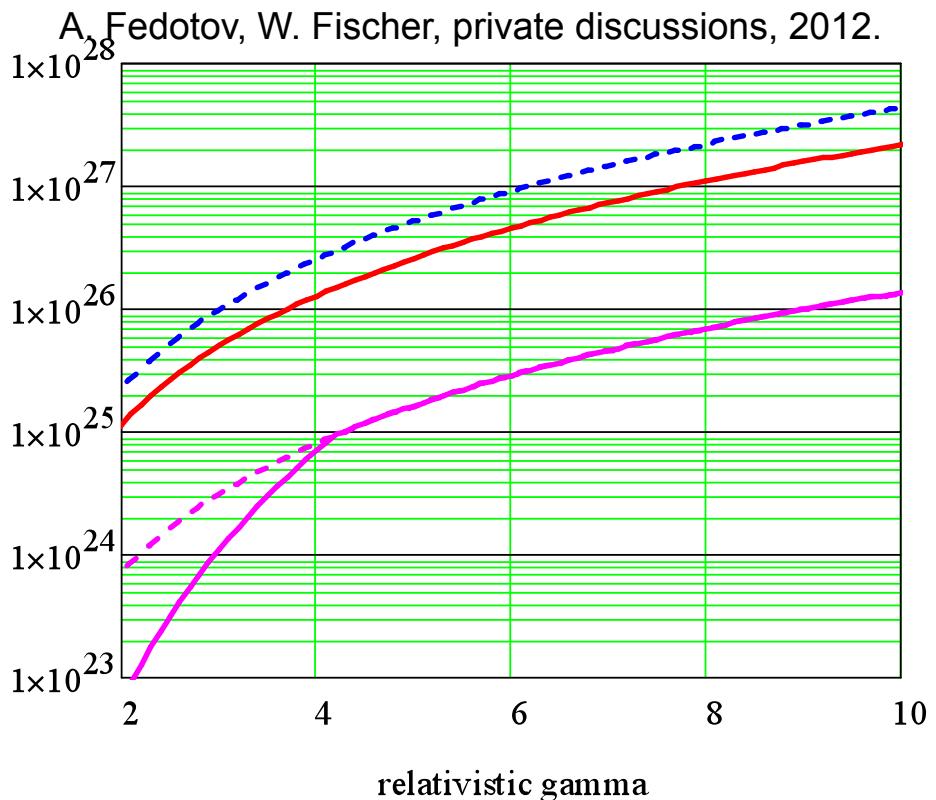
STAR multi-year physics program with the heavy flavor measurements requires high statistics data from both p+p and heavy ion collisions

e-cooling at RHIC for BES-II

Fermi Lab Pelletron



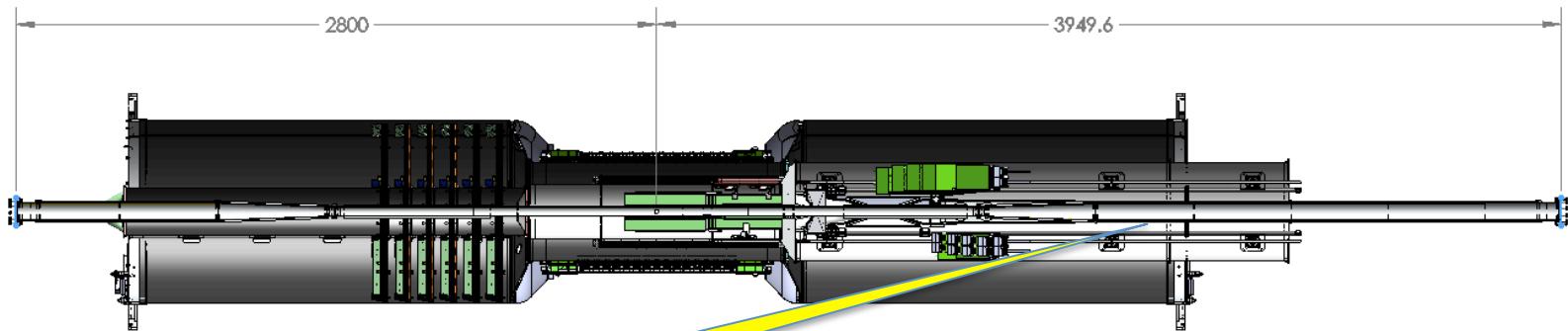
total luminosity 1/(cm² sec)



$\sqrt{s_{NN}}$ (GeV)	~ 5	~ 20
Increasing factor*	3-5	10

STAR request install the e-cooling device
BES-II takes data in 2015 - 2017

Fixed-Target Mode



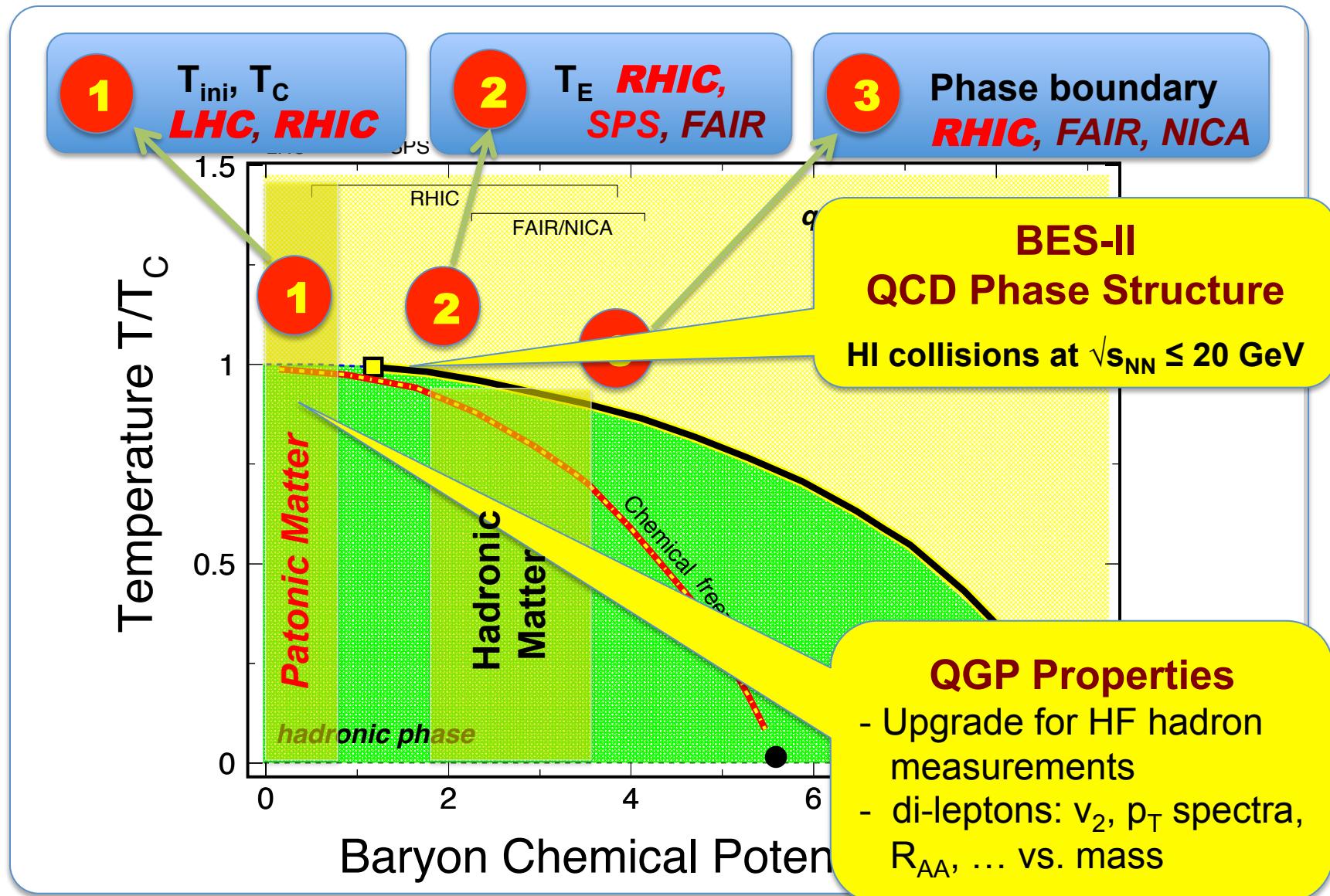
1% Au target

Collider mode $\sqrt{s_{NN}}$ (GeV)	Fixed-target mode $\sqrt{s_{NN}}$ (GeV)	Fixed-target mode μ_B (MeV)
19.6	4.5	585
15	4.0	625
11.5	3.5	670
7.7	3.0	720
5	2.5	775
	$v_{0,1,2}, \text{asHBT}$	

Summary

STAR has been very effective and productive:

- 1) TOF, HLT, DAQ1k upgrades successfully completed. FGT, MTD and HFT upgrades are on track.
- 2) 200 GeV Au+Au collisions:
 - Large acceptance di-electron program started
 - Upsilon suppression vs. centrality and high statistics J/ψ v_2
- 3) Beam Energy Scan Phase-I (BES-I)
 - Systematic analysis of Au+Au collisions at 7.7/11.5/27/19.6/39/62.4: $\sqrt{s_{NN}} \geq 39 \text{ GeV}$: partonic // $\sqrt{s_{NN}} \leq 11.5 \text{ GeV}$: hadronic
- 4) Spin Physics
 - First $W^\pm A_L$ and cross section results published
 - di-jet A_{LL} analysis
- 5) High statistics, high quality data have been collected:
 - pp 200, 500 GeV; UU 193 GeV; Cu+Au 200 GeV





For Runs 13 & 14: We Request

1) Spin Physics (polarized p+p collisions)

- $W^\pm A_L$ at both mid-y and forward-y (2013)
- σ_{TOT} and DPE at 500 GeV (2013)
- Δg measurements at 200 GeV* (2014)

* Reference data for heavy ion programs

2) Heavy Ion Physics (Au+Au collisions)

- Physics with partial MTD and HFT engineering run (2013)
- Physics run for HFT+MTD (2014)

3) Late start of Run13: January 1, 2012

4) BES-II: $\sqrt{s}_{NN} \leq 20$ GeV and install e-cooling

STAR BUR for Runs 13 and 14

Run	Beam Energy	Time	System	Goal
13	$\sqrt{s} = 510 \text{ GeV}$	4 days	$p_\uparrow p_\uparrow$	$\sigma_{TOT}, A_N, A_{NN}, A_{SS}$, Exclusive Central Production
		10 weeks	$p_\rightarrow p_\rightarrow$	i) $W^\pm A_L: P^2 * L = 50 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ ii) di-jets $A_{LL}: P^4 * L = 15 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
	$\sqrt{s}_{NN} = 200 \text{ GeV}$	4 weeks	Au + Au	i) MTD e- μ correlation, 2 nb^{-1} (280M central events) ii) HFT engineering run
14	$\sqrt{s}_{NN} = 200 \text{ GeV}$	10 weeks	Au + Au	i) HFT & MTD heavy flavor, 10 nb^{-1} (500M M.B.) ii) Fixed-target data taking ⁽³⁾
	$\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV}$	5 weeks	$p_\uparrow p_\uparrow$	i) Heavy ion reference data $L = 40 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ (500M M.B.) ii) Δg , $L = 40 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Run 13: 20 cryo-week. 510pp: 65% polarization

Run 14: 20 cryo-week. 200pp: 65% polarization